

Software reviews for: spectrum, BBC, commodore 64, Dragon, Texas, oric

## FR=

competition 81,000-worth of software from

Typeinour
BEClisting andilya
space shuttle

## Spectrum: try our gameand readabout the secretin your ROM

Four listings for the VIC-20

Commodore 64: crack the code and draw 3 D pictures at speed

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## AND:

yourletters, news, one womaris view,
charts,

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## FIVERSOFT...FIVERSOFT \&5 Software <br> hunchback ant attack MANCMANE MILCHEMIST STGCEERS LLLTAB JETMAN  Soen nexi tisuat of Hew port detain Kirroot Park, Carrickfergus Antrim BT38 7DD. <br> Commodore rapped over ads

Commodore has been rapped by the advertising watchdogs after 17 people complained about a shortage of peripherals.
It was by far the greatest number of complaints in the computer and software category in the latest report from the Advertising Standards Authority.

Commodore's national press advertising was headed: "What do you want, promises or peripherals?" And it went on to say: "...some computer companies don't even bother to produce a complete range of peripherals. The good news is Commodore dealers have a complete range of peripherals available now."

Details of Commodore's cassette player were included but the complainants round it was rot available at their local dealers.

Commodore said the advert was designed to highlight its full range of peripherals but that the campaign had resulted in many retailers running out of stock.

All possible steps had been taken to despatch cassette units to shops throughout the country in a bid to meet demand.

Upholding the complaints, the ASA said Commodore was at fault for running a campaign where the featured items, in these instances, were not in stock.

Commodore was requested to take greater care in future.
Acorn Computers was also told to take care following four complaints about the nonavailability of its new Electron micro.

Advertisements said it was available from selected branches of W.H. Smith, Acorn stockists and by ordering on the phone.

Acorn said it had anticipated being able to meet demand but there was a shortage at the time of launch. \$t had withdrawn advertisements promptly, but not all could be cancelled.

A complaint against Boots was not upheid. It concerned an adverlisement for a Sinclair

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Find the words and you could win a share of $\mathrm{E}, 000$-worth of K-tel software. Turn to our competition page now


There are programs for sll -these computers in this week's issue of Home Computing Weekly. All of them have been tested for quality by our computer room staff

congratulations to Sue Gazzard Ior her super design of this new lime travel adventure through the ages of world history．Chill to the tce－age go romin with Casesart legionts shed light on the Dath Ages eic ets
－Educational Computing．Nor 83 Snowball As in all Level 9 s adventures，the real ploasure comes nof trom scoring points but in exploring the worid in which the game is set and learning about its denziens．this program goes to prove that the mantal pictures coniured us by a good textual actrenture can be far more vivid than the oraphics avaitable on han the graphics avaitable on nome compulers

Which Micro？，Fob 84 Lords of Time．This program， writen by newcomer Sue Gazzara． foins my favourite series and is an extremely good addition to Level ir＇s consistently good catalogue． As we have come to expect from Level 9 ，the program is executed with wonderful style－none of those boring＂You can＇l da that messagees Highly messages thighly

# IT＂S NEW！TH：MMITHETIR WHAT DOE＇S ITDD？ <br> SPFritiverovivonopre4 WHERE CANIGETDNE？ मझना 

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Address
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Post of to Video Vault， 140 High St West，Glossop，Derbyshire．

Vigeg Vayit

## Final name

From front page
companies, including EPROM makers Elan Digital Systems which took out an injunction banning its use in the UK.

So, to fill in the weeks while Enterprise was quielly registered world-wide, the computer was renamed the Flan. It had the double advantages of being quick and easy to do - just one stroke had to be removed from the E in Elan.

- Enterprise is now the name of both the computers and the company. The difficulty of the name, plus other problems, means that the first micros will now be in the shops in September, five months late.

Marketing director Mike Shirley said: "We have been

## Music

## From frons page

select from an on-screen menu, The group is now working on equipment to interface its two guitars in the same way.
Mr Connor said Mensana was developing software for two albums for other groups, a stage show and a feature film. Mensana was so named because all members of the group belong to Mensa, the association for people with LQs of more than 148 - the top two per cent.
They met at a meeting of one of Mensa's sub-groups.
The man behind the Spectrum, Sir Clive Sinclair, chairman of Sinclair Research, is also a Mensa member.
Mr Connor said: "He knows what we are doing and he sent us a letter wishing us good luck.'

Mr Connor said working shifts gave him more time to devote to Mensana, and added: " 1 usually spend more time thinking about systems and circuits than I do about bus driving."

One of Mensana's future projects is to develop a similar interface for Sinclair's new computer, the QL.

The other members of Mensana are: Gres Houlgate, electric guitar, who is an inventor of board games; Chris Giles, keyboard synthesiser, freclance sound engineer; and Steve Ogilvie, saxaphone and keyboard synthesiser, a presenter on Radio Lollipop, a closed-circuit radio network for children's hospitals.

Mensana, 49 Bramsgrove $R d$, Edgware, Middx
looking at the question of an international trading name for some months.
"The court injunction and the overseas distributor contact we made at the Consumer Electronics Show in Las Vegas brought the issue into focus.
"lt seemed likely that we would encounter problems registering the old name not only in this country, but around the world too.
"We decided to dispel these doubts now, rather than face possible legal wrangles over the coming months and years."

Mr Shirley said the 64K model would be the first in the shops and that well-known high street chain stores had agreed to stock it.

It would include an interactive demonstration tape and he said al least 20 htems of software would be available at launch, mostly written by Intelligent Sofiware which designed the computer's own software.


Third party software houses would be provided with models in May to encourage them to write for the Enterprise.

Enterprise has signed a deal with Tyneside company Welwyn Electronics to make 150,000 computers in the first year and several thousand would be available at launch, said Mr Shirley.
Apart from RAM, the two models are identical. The features include: Z80A processor, typewriter-style keyboard with cight function keys and small joystick, video and sound chips dubbed Nick and Dave, built-in word processor, cassette recording meter, $672 \times 512$ screen resolution with 256 colours at one lime, four voice, eight octave stereo sound through TV speaker and expandable RAM, up to $3,968 \mathrm{~K}$ for the 128 K model.
Mr Shirley said Enterprise would be producing its own peripherals, including badging other company's products. It would, for example, be putting an Enterprise box around another maker's disc drive.

Enterprise Computers, 3/-37 Hoxion St, London NI

## From page 3

ZX8I Special Deal which included a cassette with the claimed normal price of 54.95 .

Illustrated was ZX8I VU-File and the complainant said that, as this usually sold for $£ 7.95$, it was not included in the deal.

Boots said it was. It had been included in initial supplies, but, as demand was likely to exceed supply, the advertisement said "Title subject to availability" and referred to $£ 4.95$ so as nor to "over-clatm". The authority commented that it would have been clearer to say "tat least" \$4.95.
A complaint against Atari was upheld over an adverlisement for the Atari 600 XL which said "RAM" is the measurement of a computer's power".

The advertisers said this would be generally understood, but the ASA disagreed and requested that the claim was amended in future advertiscments.

Sinclair Research was asked to take care in future over claims about the screen display of the Spectrum available to inexperienced programmers using BASIC.

An advertisement said the resolution was $256 \times 192$ pixels but a complainant said his only produced $256 \times 176$, and the manual confirmed this. An independent expert cold the ASA that professionally written software using machine code used all the graphics capability,

Advertising
Standards Aurhority, Brook House, Torringion Place, London WCIE 7HN

## Survive or sacrifice

Conquer tests of endurance and skill or you'll end up as a human sacrifice. That's the theme of a new game, Aztec Challenge, just out for the Commodore 64 from Audiogenic.

There are seven levels - plus two additional phases - and the action takes place in the ancient pyramid of Tenochitlan.

Aztec Challenge cosis $£ 8.95$ or $£ 12.95$ on disc.
Audiogenic, PO Box 88 , Reading, Berks

# You could be on our pages 

## 

 our readers.PROGRAMS must always be sent on cassette.
Listings are helpful, but not necessary. Check
carefully that they are bug-free. Include detalis of what your program does, how it works, variables you have used and hints on conversion.
ARTICLES on using home computers should be no longer than 2,000 words. Don't worry about your writing ability - Just try to keep to the style in HCW. Articles most likely to be published will help our readers made better use of their micros by giving useful ideas, possibly with programming examples. We will convert any sketchediliustrations into finished artwork.
TIPS are short articles, and brief programming routines which we can put together with others. Your hints can aid other computer users.

## competitive rates are paid.

Keep a copy of your submissions and inciude an SAE if you want them returned. Label everything clearly and give a daytime and home phone number if you can.

Paul Liptrot, Home Computing Weekly,
No. 1 Goidien Square, London W1R 3AB

## ONE WOMAN'S VIEW

## Say no to seduction <br> "Why are girls not interested in computing?", bemoans the

industry, belatedly realising that Man comes in two modets and that only 50 per cent of the market has been tapped.
; Plans have clearly been made for our seduction and hints of the approach are already appearing, sadly reminiscent of TV's old ideas of "women's programmes".
"Bright, colourful graphics", they say. Man has always felf that women see things differently. Presumably it's the manly thing so like dull black and white. "You don't see she nasties!" Oh, goodness! I mean, if we saw this graphic representation of a Dragon or something we might scream or even faint right away,

On the other hond, it's apparently all right to expect us to kill these unseen monsters if we wam to win the game. And, ter's face it, in the present state of graphic ort it takes a lot of goodwill in the eye of the beholder, male or femate, so acceps what appears as what it is said to be. Some of them may be frightfut, buf frightening they're not.

Isn'f it about time men tearned the real facts of life?
Apart from the obvious, there is absolutely no difference between little boys and little girls. Some, of both sexes, will tike football, fighting and eating and hate baths and going to bed. Some, of both sexes, like reading, embroidery, cooking, dressing up and playing with Action Man.

Little girls can be just as violent as giris, as many a mother with a beat-up son can confirm. And, as for them being frightened by nasties, you should see them avidly watching horror movies while Dad stares uncomforsably ar the ceiling.

In other words, there's no need for differens programs for girls. Like boys, they will buy thase that interest them. And is's the attitude that giris need something differem from boys that really causes the problem.

Just as we were beginning to overcome the old idea that girts don't do wood or metalwork or become engineers recessions and unemployment hit us. What with shat, education cuts and scanciry of equipment, are schools actively encouraging girts in compurer studies.

Does your son sit playing with his micro white your daughter has to help Mum with the washing up? Did you buy son a micro and daughter a nice cardigan for Christmas? And, if doughter complains, does Dad patienfly explain that son needs it for his fufure career prospects and does Mum, forgive her, agree?

U, instead of Page Three females holding computers, magazines and other branches of the industry starting publicising the work of women afreody active within it, parents, teachers and the girls themselves could be encouraged to more positive attitudes.

But please, not "Mrs Bloggs uses her micro to work out her Fair Isle kniting patterns" ar "Mary Jones keeps her weekly hoturekeeping budget on the Dragon". Somewhere, no doubl, there is a Mrs Bloggs and a Mary doing just that. But to keep insisting that women only do what men negard as "womanly" pursuits is both patronising and defeating the object of drowing them into what is at present a male dominated activity.

## Dorene Cox <br> Dagenham, Fissex

- This space is for you to mound off about the micros scent, to present bouqueth, 10 Meri brickbats, or Jusi to share your opinions or experiencen, Contributiont from individuals earn a fee. Send your views to Paul Liptrot, Edtor, Home Computing Weekly, No. 1 Goldea Square, London WIR 3AB



The prizes
Bash of our 72 winners will get two K-tel tapes, a prize packaye worth द1300.
If you are a ainner with a 48X Spectrum your prizes- will be selected from this lise of doublesiders:


All of them. plus more, are in the rhirec lists from which the prizes will be drawn.
Mark the tinles you find ty tinging them with a ballpoint pen of marking them with a semi-spaquc fellifip pen
Fill if the coupun fully and slsauly - If you are a winmer it will Co uned as a label - and vend the कord square with the coupan 10 us. You muc mark on the hark of the canclope the number of soltwate tites you found.

Piases make sure that the coupan, word wure and emelope are coricitls completed. Kour combuicr mut by given: 48K Speztum, VIC. 20 or Commodore 64. Entries which are incomplete cranot be considered.

You may chter as many timen at you wish. but each eniry musi be on the officisl coupon and word cquare and in a separatt envelors: Do not enclose anything else in your cavelope.

Post your entry to K -tel Competition. Home Computing Wrekly, No. 1 Golden Square;
 trandan whe-xas:

Glosing date is firs peat on Monday April 16, 1984.
The firs 72 corrost cnirice opencd at random after that date will win the primex, regaralles of compuler named.
The grimes will arrive from R tel within 28 days of the publication of the isue containing the names of the winners and the solution.

## The rules

The closing date is firut gost on Monday April 16. 1984 and the prizes will be allocated according to the How to enter section.

Entries which do not follow the guidance glisen cannot be considered. Entries will not be accepied from cmployes of Argus Specialist Publications. K-tel and Alabaster Passmore \& Sons. This restriction also applies 10 employecs' families and agents of the companies.
The editor's decision is final and no correspondence will be entered into.

## SOFTWARE REVIEWS

## Bircls and bugs， bombs and．．．boom！

## To bring you these reports， our reviewers fought fleas， braved bombs and placed pipes

bectside lamp（where else？）
But not this game．You have a jam sandwich to Ewat the Ileas and false teech to crunch the bed bugs．The sandwich is best－it has a wider area than the false teech，which compersate by being uble to kill bed bugs which the sandwich won＇i damige．The sandwich leaves stains which then have to be sponged and，os you can＂t hold rwo things at once，the fleas are free to bite．

## Blue Thunder 48K Spectrum $\varepsilon 5.95$

Richard Wilcox Software，Foun－ dry Business Systems， 2 Station Rd，Hammerwich，Walsall，W． Midlands

The first Irom a new sofiware house－I can＇t wait to see the second．
You take－off from a destroyer， fly fetcopter to a remote jsland where comrades are capsive，Jind and destroy an unstable nuclear reactor before landing to rescue．
Jetcopter controls：Up／Down $=\mathrm{Q} / \mathrm{A}$, Lefl／Right $=\mathrm{X} / \mathrm{V}, \mathrm{C}$ giving Fire plus 90 or 180 degree Rotation，dependiag mo pressure．A mite difficult at exciting moments，but permitting flight and diagonal movement ali positions except upside down， Also hold and abort．

Superb sraphict and smooth
pixel scrolling through ivx fereene with score and fuel displayed．Just getting to the island through ack－ack，boming missiles，is difficult enough，but then you must discover the secret of revealing the reactor，disable its outer diffence，destroy it land，rescue ta many as porsible， and return through heavier fire． Missions also include enemy submarines，balloons and jetfighters．A nice touch is the ablify to select mission level．My only grouse；edition I has no joystick capability．Edition 2， due out now，has Kempsion．
Hugely exciting and very frustrating，Just wou think you＇ve cracked it－boom！Even hardened areaders should love it
playabilit
graphics
90 的
95年
value for money $100 \%$

## Bed Bugs 32K BBC E6．95

Optimu， 36 St Petersgate，Stock． port SK1 JHL

A good original game which should appeal to those with a slightly twisted sense of humour． The theme is the elimination of bed bugs and fleas．It would have been esasy enough to provide and use a laser base atiached to the

## Fiying Feathers cBM 64 E6．99

phasers and photon torpedos， the lateer being surprisingly inaccurate．One would have thought that a compuiter clever enough to locate a distane Klingor would at lean be able to destroy it with a torpedo．

Bearing in mind only 10 torpedos can be on board at once and that the clumsy firing sysiem uses up vatuable corpedos，it is plain to see why the energy／ weapon command is needed．
In common with most TI games，3D Star Trek is very slow but is quite enjoyable and makes good use of＇TI graphics．J．J．
instructions $75 \%$ playability graphics value for money

Bubble Bus． 87 High St ，Ton－ bridge，Kenl TN9 IRX
In common with ahers from In common wis othe has a very good opening sereen and signature tune．When you stert yous rre sitting in a boat by the you are situg tou have to protect the fish from greedy swooping eagles．

You have a thorgun and，using joystick ar keyboard，position your aim with a cross on the sereen．When eagles swoop you let rip．If an eagle magrage fove catch a fisthy you can shoo the eagle before it has left the screen．
I don＇t know what the anti－ blood sport lobby will make of

## plumb crazy CBM 64 E7．95

Termina， 28 Church La，Man－ chester M25 5AJ

A novel zace against time requiring a good eye for laying pipes．The theme is to link a boiler，about to explode，to a relie！valve．The path between the two is strewn with rocks so the pipe has to be laid in a
roundabout way，For extreme emersencies George，the plumber，has few sticks of dytramite．

To lay a run of pipes George has to rush back and forth to Stores selecting the appropriate ＂bend＂．When stitably position－ ed pressing fire＂lays＂that section．A pressure gauge is a constant reminder of the need for urgency．About 10 seconds before the boiler explodes the gauge thoughtfully sounds an

## Elanm．

If you manage to successfully jon up the pipes before it＇s too late you proceed to the next level． There are 99 increasingly difficult levels of play－
The numbers of obstructing socks increase．And Genorge has to face the ghost of his former employer－to be avoided at all гw．
I enjoyed this game．Oplions， levels，prethod of scoring and bonus points are pitched about
right，so falectest is maintained and you＇re inclined to fave＂just one more go＂

Instructions playability playability
graphics $70 \%$
$80 \%$
value for money
$70 \%$

## 30 Star Trek T1－994A E7

Slockp
Scoring 0\％for originality，this is隹 another version of the game probably inspired by the fitm． the universe is being created，an 3D view from the bow and stern of your spece ship is displayed， together，with atl the usual information including presemt
position，stardate，number of photon torpedos and numsber of Tingon ships．
navigacion sen commands． multiple target firing，locate． Klingons，convert fuel／weapons， ocate Star Basc，end．
The two types of weapons are

The firsal solution，if you are badly bitten，（nine leading to a nasty death is to call Dr．Soothe． But don＇t leave it too late as he arrives slowly on occasions．
Good colour，fast action，new ideas and realistic sound（yes， know what fleas sound liket） mean i good value game which fuilly intend to master soon．Also on dise a 18.95 ．

D．C．
this．Although the fish fall back to the river，shot eagles don＇t thud to the ground．The sereen is kept remarkably free of blood to orevenu this becoming the first sofiware nasty．
The seenery is very appealing －cotton wool clouds sail gracefully across the 5 ky ， occasionally a group of dithould quacks upstream． have my picnic lunch by the for A very pleasant game fishing types hunting，shooting gime wardens．
L.C.
instructions
playability
playabies
graphics
value for money

## 5x $x$




## WELNREYOUTO PLAY WN HithE FUTURE

199416.95
(10 YEARS AFTER)
ZX SPECTRUM YS. 07 . 48

## VIC-20 PROGRAM

## Death Ducl is an aerial dogligh for you and another player.

 Each of you controls a fighter - one with a joystick and the other with the keyboard and the aim is to shoot down your opponeлt.Eath piayer starts with five planes, three air mines and an infinite number of rockets plus turbo-boosters which can be used to get you out of trouble or surprise your opponent.
There are actually three programs to this game.

They widl load automatically one after the other, once SHIFT and RUN/STOP keys are pressed.

## How it works

## $2-12$ prinu sereen

18-32 commands from keyboard player and his movement
33.37 print and test plane

38-47 bullet routine from keyboard player
48-62 commands and mavement from joyslick player
63-67 print and lest plane
6 6-77 bullet routine from joy. stick player
79.96 isitialisation

97-106 explosion routine
107.113 game result

The first is the loader program, the second puts into memory the bighuresolution

## scramble... for an cierial dogfight Here's a great two-player game for the VIC-20, plus 3K of extra ram and foystick. George karbouloni has inccuded rockets, turbo-boosters and even air mines

Lssting I - honder program with instructions

- mentcintatmus



Hovissick me ne ornembe
3 FinT









## Main variables

 A1,A2 plan positions B colourM1,M2 direction of movement of plases
AS,JO,JY commands from keyboard and joystick
P1,P2 turbo-boosters G2,G3, F1,F2 ammunition lef! T1,T3,D1,D3 pointers for tests SF,SA rocket positions 51,52 direction of rockets [1,12 loops
graphics and the third is the main program.

Do not use the cassette deck once the program has loaded until after you have finished with the game. If you do the joystick control will not function.
All instructions are in the program.
Note: Some liacs in the program are too long to enter as printed here. Use the abbreviations given in the VIC manual (page 133).

- As usual, we have added REMarks in lines ahove those in which control characters are used. These are for guidance oniy when typing in and should not be entered.















L/sting 2 - high resolution graphics

[^0]

## VIC-2 PR PRORAA

```
** FRIMT
FGEM [GFSP [bN!}
```



```
78 FEEM [GK'SR DHN4][wMT]
```



```
$u FEETUF%
```




Listing 3 - main program. All will load automatcally


## I'M CEDRIC FLY ME (PART FOUR) armenen

AFTERLOSING MIS JOB IN THE MUSIC WORLOCEORK NOW WORKS FOR UNCLE RON


## COMPETITION CORNER

$\square$ C $\square$ CANYOS
 TREEKT THEE NHyT Movt INTMS
CMESS GAME

SELNTION OR ANSWFR

POQR OLD CEDRIC RGALY CAHTNGLP IT: HES LOST MIS JOS RGAHN..


CRUISE ONIt - Missite command with a new twistlt
THREE great oames in one, collect if protect your crulse
 Over 45 screens to complete - you won't track thls one in 5 : Bra
BIG TIME - Cedrics adventure game set in the world of musle. Take vour rock band to the top - Immense fun - but you need a sense of humour to play itl MJ5HRODHSOFT Both games for the 4BK Spectrum, and only at c4.49 each inc pap. enter the 13 Harnorten Rd wortd of cedrle sorder one now from PLYMOUTH, PLI 3NU

SEE US AT TKE P. C. GAMES EASTER SHOW 20.22 APRILI




Reward $£ 500$ to $£ 5000$ paid for good programs, adventures or arcade style for Spectrum, Commodore 64 and VIC-20. We will purchase out-right or royalty split. Immediate payment. Send your programs quickly by recorded delivery to:



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## SOFTWARE REVIEWS

## Worth Gear bil pragon 32 C 5.75

Shards， 189 Eton Rd，［Jford， Essex 1G12UG

A preely writen，simple to plas simulation game where you are an offhore installation manager trying to accumulate $\$ 100 \mathrm{~m}$ in the ghoffest time possible by driling for as

Payed in chenks of onte week at a sime，there are awo stages－ the first involves navigating your supply vessel to the riz and allocaung a wedtily budget，The variables involved are faw and this is no great task．A nuce map of the Noriti Sce is drawn

You must then apportion your work forec of $2(x)$ to ther tasks and set about movirg the ofl rag
lookins for onl by keyboard or joystack and pressint 0 for drali When all your allocazed wells have been drilled you are shown a balance shete and you are returned to load up again for another week，J never got to the magic $\$ 100$ multun．The game is profestionally presented and well ercor trapped
Various mbessages are dis－ olayed．My favournte：＂You have fallen off the edge of the world＂${ }^{\text {＂}}$ As a role－playing game this is quite simple and it can become a lutie horng afier tume．

D．W．J．
nstructions
playabisily
sraptucs
value for moncy

## $5 \rightarrow 5$

948
$760^{\circ}$
640
$70 \%$

# Join the quest for a fortune 

## New simulations and adventures：our reviewers ventured forth．Now they report back．．．

10ystick
Screen displays are good，with rumnins time and laulis durang cact lurn，a rundown of every． one＇s score at the end of each round and a final ball of tame Controts seem difficult，even for fost fingers and，although in excellent animated harse is shown in the＂ses－up＂sereen， the game graghe resembles a Death Woth Betle．Loading wats froublesome，needing top
seltings，an alternative recorder，
patience and betier tape quality Fide 2 contans Mathsted－ version where the horse pauses in each fence until you answer a suti

D．C．
msitructions
$90 \%$
playabilıy
graphucs
31／5\％
value for money
$750 \%$

## Ftertart

escapes bue－it wasn＇t Ms Smilh who gave the controverstal vistery saluie
Up to 25 compere，fiders and horses being mamed by players Names can be carated over inno the next game．Each pame has hree rounds with courses of ncreasing difficuly and you can adfust the time allowtd or slarting speed．Control it from keyboard or Kempston－type

A thoughtful simulation of the TV＇r popilar spert of show umping，although wh adverlised as a＂pame for arts＂

## Ticksted 48K Spectrumi $E 5$

Casen Computer Stmulanions， 14 Langlon Way，London SE3 7TL

## Mystery of the java star Dragon 32 $\varepsilon 7.95$

Shards， 189 Eton Rd，Ifford， Ensex 1 Gl 2UQ

A manaly sraphic adventure In four patts．Each part muss be scparately loaded and each nousi be completed before you can go on to the nexs．There are three levels of difficulty and a score litble al the end
The purpose is to find and search the wreck of a ship whith sark in 1967 to recover 115 precious cargo．At the beginming you have a sum of money with which to finanee your expedstion and pay for any help you may need
In part one you need to solve two jigsaw puzzles of the log
book and map．Thankfiluly you can buy a quick look at the correct solution
In past two yot must gather more information to help you in your quest by visitng vatious London landmarks．Pan three requires you to punpoint the correct bland．And in part fous you must locate and search the wreck to recover the gold and the Javie Star ruby
Fill instruki，ons are insiluded partly on sereen and partly on an insert Another excellent multi－ part adventure from Sthatds．I don＇t knaw how they do it but I hope they contunue．JE．M．

## instrucuons

playabulity
craphtes
value for mones

## 54女？女

## THE cricklewood incident oragon 32 E7．95

Salamender． 17 Norfolk
Brighoon，Esyex BN1 3AA
As bored mullionare Armold $Q$ Volessrangler you set out from your pactided eell to find the Holy Gratl in this machune code adventure．
The screen display shows you where you tre，which direction you can go，how much money you have，your state of health ynd articles of possible ineecsu， You need money to purchase thangs and pay for rides on buses and Irans．You only begir with B rew pence and need to owhm rew pence and charecter kept
more．My poor chen more．My poryed and was getlons
permaneruly pesmess despice beng a mallatishre if your health decefiurates you hel whisked off to hospitai）．There are all sers of tissty people are ill semort wour guect atboul it thwirt your quest These gre sobne nuce sound cffects though．I partucularly like the pulace alten

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { he poblec ansert contaming the } \\
& \text { The ins }
\end{aligned}
$$ astruetions is thot very helprul．It is up to you to discover If you an，expativ what is puss，tice Thanklully，if you get hopelessly sruck you can eend for $\#$ herp sfuck of geve ti meanwhile．

> iest and save ti mesp most be shoriened Directions musi

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Directionstar. The other } \\
& \text { one letter }
\end{aligned}
$$ nswructions，chent be shartened to threc nouth，can be siortener j．E．M． letters

instructions

plavatiaty

W， A

## valut for money

## 

## Diamonat ouest 48K Spectrum ES

Cases Computer Simulations， 14 Langton Way，London SE3 7TL

CCS has the righ idea－ encouraging girls into computing．But tacky jasert comments lize＂appealing to gurls because of bright，colourful
graphec and yout don＇t see the Nasty Monsters＂may brons the local S Trimans down upor them with backey stucks？

This is a very sumple tent adventure with very simple location graphucs in whech your anm is to lind four keys，bulid your energy above 200，find and enter the Golden Palace and remove the Diamond Treasure．

Eaturg free food or stayng at cosily hodes（no roughing it fot girls）increases energy and gold
may be converted unto energy Natites sre attacked，bribed or fled from，costing enetgy or gold．With 200 mergy yout call see a grid map．shawing relatove positions of you and the palace Nasties are supposed to grve gold when killed，bul ofren dido＇r and，by persistenily pressyng lower figures，you can foree thers to accept lesser bntws than mittally refused， 1 had alf keys，the 200 energy and． according to the map，eeached
the palace but the program refused to let me enter Bugs and loading difficultues aside，thus adventure is writien on an ansultingly low hevel．

## instructions

 playability graphics value for morey＋

## COMMODORE 64 PROCRAMMING

The human eye is，debatably， the most powerful input dewice to the human mind，with a stereosscopic resolution of about 1,500 by 1,500 for colour and intensity．
Thus，logically，the best way to＇get information is through pictures．Until a couple of decades ago，the only sensible way to present vewed dala was in 2D pictures，perhaps givmg a slight impression of the 3D extent of the object．
However，with the advent of the faster cormputers with high resolusion graphics，full 3D representation and motion of objects became more feasible The first well－known use of this was on the 2001 spacecrafi displays．

## How it works

（listing 2）
5.7 sel SIN and COS values

8 speed increase on the Commo－ drem 64
10．20 set Extended BA． $1 \mathrm{~S}_{\mathrm{C}}$ com－ mands
30－40 set mode and colours
sto set $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z perspectuve
70－80 READ varables and detect end
100－140 calculate 3D coordmates after rotation
150 add perspecsive
160－180 combute Jor a 2D screes
$\mathbf{2 t h} \mathbf{- 2 1 0}$ set hi－res sereen linuts
$2\left(\begin{array}{ll}10 & -270 \\ \text { draw the lase }\end{array}\right.$
IONO－1130 3D object DATA
2inio－2030 afier drawing，reset speed and mode

This took a lot of long hard work and expensive hardware．
Now，with the concepts and programs from my articles here and next week，you will be able 10 make and view 30 wire frame objects on the computer， If you have a．Commodore 64 and my Extended BASIC，you will be able to plot them at speed－twice as fast as the BBC micro

To accurately draw a 2D object，a graph with an $X$ and $Y$ axis is generally used Thus，for drawing 3D objects， $\mathbf{Z}$ axis is added．

With these sel，you can draw one view of a 3D object，so to see it from all angles，you need to rotale $3 t$ ．This is the basis of what is used in the 3D equations given th listing 1．The addition of a perspective equation gives the full 3D impression．
lastong 2 is a program that draws 3D objects on the Commodore 64 with Extended BASIC，using the DATA at the end of the program．

Next week＇s program will nnclude a facility to dump the first graphics screen to a VIC 1525 pranter．You can see the result of this in the pictures adonnug thas article．To use the program，simply RUN it，and

```
70 REM* 3D EQUATION *
31 EEM*41 TO FG REFFESENT*
92 REM*SIN ANIL CUS VFLUES*
93 REEM* FFE-CFLCLLATED *
```






```
170 Z=(256-こ)象(256-2).2゙心
178 FEM米128 AND 99 FRE NUMBEFS*
179 REM** FOR SCFEEN CENTERING:*
```



## Draw

 alts ourL．sting 1 －do not type in． thows the equalions used in the programs；useful mise as mit gidd Ior conversion to other micros．
press a key when you have finished with the resulting drawing

The equations have been ser out in the most streambined real way，and other speed increase addruons thake this a very fast BASIC routine，managing two points per second．

However，even for small drawings，completion takes time．so ：have not included movement by key presses Instead，you can change variable numbers at the start of the program by reference to the variable list．

DATA in listung 2 draws a smpie house．However，if you want somethtng more impres－ sive，simply type listing 3 in instead of the house DATA for a view of the 2001 space station．

If you want to create your own shapes，here are the data rules：data is set out as $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and $Z$ coordmates，in the range of -63.99 to 6399 ． $64,0,0$ marks the end of a set of lines，and she start of a new set． 65 represents the end of all DATA

## Variables

PH，TH，PS X．Y and $\mathbf{Z}$ rofacion angles
A1 to A6 resulung SIN and COS values
PX，PY，PZ Perspecive（X moves object $\mathrm{Xwards,Y}$ Ywards and Z clanges mag tuficarion）
X，Y and Z actual 3D coordin－ ates
$\mathbf{x}$ 友，Y \％resulting screen coordinates

Listing 2 －uses Extended BASIC to draw house semilar to the one seett on BBC TV， except that this is faster than the BBC micro．Remember to type NLW after loading Exteaded BADIC and before enlering this program

```
1 REM%FAST EHSIC 3D RUUTIME*
2 REM* EV IRVID REES *
5 PH=-\pi/3
6 A1=SIN(FH) A2=LUS(FH) AS=SIW{TH)
7 A4=COS(TH):F5=SIN(PS):FG=COS(F'S)
8 POKE56325,255
```



```
20 LINE=51754:GTEXT=5265?
30 SHSGCOL,5,0:SUGGCGL,6,区
40 SH'SMODE, 0,0, 1:SU'SGCOL,1,8
50 PX=-50:FY=0 F'Z=-63
50 FORN=1T031
30 RERDX,Y,Z:IFX=64 THENGG
50 IF:K=65THEN20U0
```





```
160 X=2*X+FX Y=2"家'+PY Z=Z+FZ
170 Z=(256-Z)**256-Z)/256
180 X=128-X米2/256:Y=99-Y:Z/256
200 X%=洣( 
```



```
260 IFN=1THENSYSGMUVE, X:%, प% GOT013613
270 SH'SLINE,2,X%, 4%
300 NEXT
1000 IATA-30,20,-20,-30,-20,-20,-30,-2
1010 DATA-30,20,20,-30,20,-20,30,20,-2
1020 DATA30,20,20,-30,20,20,-30, 20,-3
1030 INATA-20,20,30,-20,20,30, 30,30,20
1040 IATA30, -20,20,30,-20,-20, -30, -20,
1050 DATFE4, , -30. . 30,301, 30.6.4,
1060 DATF30,20,-20,30,-20,-20,64,
1070 IATR30, 10, -20,30,-10, -20,30,-10, 4
1080 IRTA30,10,40,30,10, -20,40,10,-20
1090 LIATA40, 10, 40, 40, -10,40,46, -10, -50
11001 DATA40,10, -20,64,
1110 DATA30,10,40,40,10,40,64,,
1120 DHTA30, -10, 40,40,-16,40,64,.
1130 IATA30, 10, -20, 40, -10, -20,65,,
```



```
2010 SVFMODE,E,0,0
2020 FRINT"J"
2030
```


# 3D pictures seed with Extended 

## We know from your letters how many CBM 64 owners use the Extended BASIC in issues 45－47．Now the author，HCW regular David Rees，shows how to use It to create 3D graphics． And there＇s more next week

Finally，if you consider that this and next week＇s artictes provide anmation close to the standard of that used in 2001， ponder thrs：those who have seen Wrath of khan will know that it uses state of the att computer graphics（msuch beties than Tron），so imaglne what you could do with those graphics on a home computer in 20 years ${ }^{7}$ tume．

Next week：Enterprise drawing DATA，a screen dump rouline and a Warp 9 drawng routune！

## Hints on comversion

 At that needs changing for other tnseros tre the Extended BASIC commands（they start wih SYS） to your commands（MODE $0=$ graphics： $6=$ text，GCOL changes sereen colours），end your tereen limats in lunes 200－210．

```
1086 DHTR27, 28, 7,37,10,7,37, -10,7,27,-2%, 7
1090 DATFG,-38,7,-9,-32,7,-27,-28,7,-37,-10,7
1100 IRTF-37,10.7,-44,12,7,-31,32,7,-12,44,\vec{f}
1110 INTA12,44,7,31,32,7,44,12,7,44,-1E,7
1120 DATAS }1,-32,7,12,-44,7,-12,-44,\vec{5},-31,-32,\vec{7
1130 DATA-44, -12,7,-44,12,7,54,
1140 DRTR-7,-2.5, 仿,37,-2.5,7,-37,-5,5,11
1150 I|PTH}-7,-2.5,11,-7,2.5,1
1160 THTR-37,2,5,11,-37,2.5,7,-7, =5,7
117以 LATA-2,5,7,7,-2.5.38,7,-2,5,30,11
1180 DFTH-2,5,7,11,2,5,7,11,2.5,36,11
1190 INTH2.5,38,7,2.5,7,7,7,2.5,7
12000 DATFF?,2.5,7,37,2,5,11,7,2.5.11
```


## Faster loading for Extended BASIC， DV <br> Peter Lager

After many hours I eventually typed in and verified aill that DATA for Extended BASIC （HCW 45 and 46）and it was time well spent．
In an attempt to reduce the time taken to load and run the two program parts I produced

## COMMODORE 64 PROGRAMMINE

one program containing both sets of data．

Even so，it still took more than enght munutes to load and run

This program will reduce this time to 2 mins 40 secs（ 1 timed it）：

## IGA GOTO $20 n$

200 POKE45，0：POKE 46．25．
CLR：FORI $=0$ TO409 5.
POKF
2300 ＋J，PEEK $(49152+$［）
NEXTIEND
340 PRINT＂SETTINGLPEX TENDED BASIC
310）FORI $=0$ TO4095 POKE $49152+$ 1， $\operatorname{PEEK}(2300+1)$ ： AEXTI PRINT＂TASK COMPLETED ${ }^{+1}$ NE 4

To use the program follow these steps．

1 Load and run parts ！and 2 of the Extended BASIC pro－ gram so that machine－ode $s$ in RAM from 49152

2 Enter NJW（return）to clear ary programs from Ran

3 Type in the program listed here exactly as wrteen，Do not leave any gpaces except those required in the two prynt statenments

4 Save the program to tape
5 Enter RUN（return）
6 Enter LIST（return）
7 Usiag the screen editor，change line 100 to read 100 GOTO 300．Important do not make any other allerations to the pragram th thus stage．If you have made any errors then load a copy of the program from tape．correct it and repeat from step 4
8 Save this programs to tape
This program now contams the loader and all the data for the Extended BASIC com－ mands．Just load and run the program whenever you want these commands．

Thus is how my program works＇ The Commodore 64 uses two pars of memory locatons to point to the start and end of any BASIC program．
locations 43，44 LSE and MSB of start of BASIC program
torattons 45.46 LSB and MSB of end of EASLC program／start of numenc variables

When the computer executes a SAVE command it saves the memory between these pointers． When the program listed here LS first run，step 5，lue 100 directs the program to tine 200 The end of the BASIC ponter

```
1210 IHTAF,-2,5,11,3%,-2,5,11,37,-2.5,7
1220 INTAP, -2,5,7,2,5,-7,7,2,5,-37,7
1230 DGTA2,5,-37,11,2,5,-7,11,-こ.E,-7,11
```



```
1250 INTH-7,-2.5,7,\ldots7,-:.5 11,-\vec{F},こ.5,1:
1260 IIATA-2.5,7,11,2,5,7,11,7 E.5.11
1274 IHTAF,-2.5,11.2, 5, --, 11,-2, ᄃ, - ? 11
1280 INTA-7,-\Xi.5,11,64
1296 IATA-5,2,11,5,2,11,5,-2,11
156T INTH-5,-2,11,-5,2,11,64.,
1310 INRTH-2.5.-こ.5,7,-2.5,-2.5,-7,-2,5,2.5--
1320}\mathrm{ IIRTA-2.5,2,5,7,2.5,2,5, , .5 2,5
1330 IATA2.5,-2.5,-7, Е,5,-2,5,7,-5.5,-5,5,7
1340 IATAG4
1490 IATF-44,12,-11,-31, 22 -11,-12.44,-11.1玉.44
```



```
1420 IATA-32,-11,12,-44,-11,-12 47 -:1 :1 -2,
1436 IANTH-11, -44,-12,-11,-44,12 -11,-5,16,-11
```




```
1460 LIATA-11,-\xi,=-E,-11,-2T,-2,-11,-7,-1E,-11
1465 IIATA-37,10,-11,-37
```





```
1500 IIFTA10, -7, -44,12, -7, -31, 2, -7, -1こ, 44, -- 12
1510 DATA44,-7,31,32,-7,44,12,-7,44,-12,-7, 隹
1508 IATA-32,-7,12,-44,-7,-12,-44,-7,-31,-5, - - 
15%0 DATA}-44,-12,-7,-44,12,-7,64
1546 IATH-7, -2,5,-7, -37,-2,5,-7, -31,-2,5-11
1550 IHTA-7,-2. 5, -11, -7, 2.5,-11
```



```
15,7, IIRTA-2,5,7,-7,-2.5,38,-7,-2.5,8,3,-11
1530 IIATH-2.5,7,-11,2.5,7,-11,2,5,30,-11
1590 IINTH2,5,5%,-7,2,5,7,-7,7,2.5,-7
16,010 DHTFG7,2.5,-7,37.2.5,-11,7,2.5,-11
161[ IATAT, -2.5,-{1,37,-2.5,-11.5, -2.5,-%
```



```
16301 IATAE.5,-37,-11,2, E,-7,-11,-2,5,-7,-11
1645 IATA-2,5,-37,-11,-5.5,-37,-7,-2, 5, -7,-7
1650 IIATA-7,-2. 5, -7, -7,-2.5,-11,-7,2.5,-11
1660 DATF-2.5,7,-11, ह.5,7,-11, 7,2.5,-11
1676 DATA?,-2.5,-11,2.5,-7,-11,-2.5,-7,-11
1680 DRTA-7. -2.5,-11,65,
```


is moved to unctude an extra $4 \mathrm{~K} \mid$ the Extended BASIC data from of unused RAM，then copies \ 49152 onwards nito this space．

Line 100 is then altered so that when the program is next run to loads the data back into position for use，then cleats itself ready for your program
Therefore，when the program is saved，step 8，both the loader program and the data are saved

At step 71 have stressed the point about altering the program．This is because lone 310 expects the data to start at 2300 and any insertions or deletions in the BASIC programa wilt cause the data to be moved in RAM
An insertion of one character in the program will move the data to start at 2301.

## COMMODORE 64 PROGRAMMING



# LLAMASOFT NEWS 

NEW for the 8K Expanded VIC:

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A very fast-paced Arcade game featuring simultaneous control of 4 high-speed laser cannon." Unique game action is easy to learn yot difficult' to 'master, Features include' 20 levels to challenge you; automatic Smart bombs; seven-place High Score table with score signature memory feature and full Attract mode. A superb Jeff Minter design presented immaculately on a $25 \times 30$ screen.

> f6.00

COMMODORE 64: After finishing HELL GATE Jeff took a couple of day's to pop the code onto the '64. Whilst this is no Revenge or Hover Bovver, we are offering HELL GATE 64 at the bargain price of 5.00 . an interesting diversion to occupy a little time while you wait for Joff's next.' 64 epic, which we can now reveal will be called SHEEP IN SPACE = for which Jeff promises the usual great graphice and sound $=$ and also a totally new control concept. . so prepare to feel extremely shemish in a tow momthe thene:
Unill then $=$ to all ouf tollowers
A) HAPPY BLASTING/MOWING/SPITTING ETC.
a) DONT SHOOTTHOSE GGATSM

BY BEF MINTE日 FROM LLAMASOFT


## SPECTRUM PROGRAMMING

## Come isnch, all is forgiven: a ROM secret exposed

Buried in the depths of the 16 K ROM chip of your Spectrum there are a number of unused rounnes.
A disassembly reveals 2X81 tape support (between addresses 04 AAH and 04 Cl ), a "free memory" call which shows how much memory is semanung (type PRINT 65536-USR 7962 to use the call), and a number of more mysterious routhes deep in the BASIC interpreter.

We have discovered an extra command which is not normally avalable or documented in the Spectrum manual. The short program in Listing 1 allows you to use the buld in COME FROM siatement - the oppostte of a GOTO.

The COME FROM statement is a relatively new feature of the BASIC language, although it feasures in the new ANSO standard

In stmple terms, it allows you to re-dreat processing from any point in a program. Siraply type COME FROM 100 and the computer will automatically jump to the statement following the command as soon as line 100 is encountered

Presumably Sinclatr decided not to implement the statement at a late stage in the development of the Spectrum, stnce the required routmes are already present (but isolated) in the ROM. One possible reason could be the already-cluttered Spertrum key layout.

Listing 1 uses the ENTER key to generate the COME FROM token - type and RUN the program, then press SHIFT and ENFER together to produce the new keyword.

Just as with GOTO, you can use a "computed COME FROM" slatement (such os COME FROM $X+100$ ) to make up for the lack of an ON.. COME FROM command.

The expression is evaluated before each line is executed and a jump takes place if the expression matches the new lime number.

This slows down program execution slaghtly, but constant COME FROM statements are rot affected sunce the Spectrum already checks for those, even if the faculty has not been enabled. This is one of the man reasons why ZX BASIC is slower than the Mierosoft vanety.

The operatson of Listung 1 is quite smple - a temporary

> The team that wrote the Spectrum decided against using some BASIC commands - but clever programming can get at them. Don Swimigoon shows how to reach one of them

Liadne: ${ }^{1}$ - the COME FROM suppors roatine

> 100 REM COME FROM statement:
> 110 REM Don Swiwigoon 1/4/B4
> 120 REM
> 130 LET total=0
> 140 FOR $i=23296$ TO 23355
> 150 READ a
> 160 LET total=total+a
> 170 PDKE i,a
> 180 NEXT 1
> 190 IF total<>4480 THEN FRINT * ERROR IN DATA": STDP
> 200 RANDOMIZE USR 23296
> 210 DATA 62,199, 205,32,91,6,0, 1 $20,211,54,11 B, 16,250,62,70,205,3$ $2,91,62,2,205,1,22,17,44,71,1,16$ $, 0,195,60,32,50,141,92,62$
> 220 DATA 2,205, 1, 22, 205, 107, 13, $201,22,11,10,18,1,65,80,82,73,76$ , $32,70,7979,76,33$
routune is POKEd into the Spectrum printer buffer, which mothfies the operation of the bult-th syntax checker so that COME FROM is recognised, as the authors of the ROM originally intended.

Since the code is already present inside the computer, the printer buffer is only used Iemporarily - vectors in the read-only memory are altered so that the statement is still recogased after the temporary
code has been overwniten.
Since the change uses no permanent RAM space it is protected aganst the effects of CLEAR and NEW, Of course, you sull have to re-load it if you turn the computer off, since the ROM reverts to its original state once power is removed.
A small limitation in the use of COME FROM is that you must make sure that the relevant line exists, or the computer could go ino an infinte loop tryng to come from a line that does not exist. in practice this is not a major restriction since COME FROM is most useful when debugging programs, and consequently the facility will not be used until the rest of the progran has been typed in.

Thus article only brushes the surface of the exira features hidden in the Specirum ROM.

In furure articles we hope to explan the IF.. THEN., ELSE faclity, which goes one slep ebyond Microsof BASIC by allowns an useful OTHERWISE clause for cales which would not be handled by etther THEN or ELSE.

With a munor hardware change it is eveth possible to extend the colours outside the visible sange - PAPER codes 0 to 7 give the usual colours, while negative numbers produce an infra-red display and large numbers produce ultra-violel radiation (thus may not work on older TV sets).

If you've never thought of your Spectrum as a sun-ray lamp before, watch out for the next part of this occassonal series!


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## dik \$PFC"It1 M

The final test is the night batte carried out in prtch biackreats
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## $\cdots$ - Cames thet grow on wove $-\cdots$

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I enciose acheque POTor C
LAZE BL AZE I TANK TRAX 1 Piease uck chowce

## U.S. SCENE

# Software sales soar 

This year looks so be the sime in which the emphasis is shuftimg from "hardware wars" to mprovements in the soft ware ares.

If is estimated that soft ware for use in U.S. homes this year will toral about $\$ 840$ milion. This can be subdivided invo severat categaries. Home accounting software will account for about $\$ 60$ milfon, and is projected fo grow about 50 per cent a year over the nexr five years.

Financial home soflware, such as tox preparing programs, stock monagement pockoges, and so forth, will account for about $\$ 25$ mulhon this year and as expected fo grow at the rate of 80 per cent a year for the next five years. If sill looks as though entertanment software makes up about ${ }^{\circ} 0$ per cent of she market, but the morkel contimues to grow by leags and bounds.

## Fiveter

Some new releases... Atari has just onnounced a highr pen and on accompanying elecronk scrence kif and is also shofing its soff ware development away from games with more emphasis on personal developmens and home manapernent prospams Broderhund has insroduced Bamk Sineel Speller, which is a spellong shecker made to acrompan: Hunk Sireal 4 riter in confurthen with iss graphta input tublet culled the PowerPati, C hall thoard has infrothcest six her colfware pacharees und whos © refored the of books Prentwe-flall is coming ons with "t woltware packuge called The Profis (enter, which inktudes $2 f$ wiparate husinews/personat proflet ivety programs
sinagae hass reteased its Relax progran, whth is the firsi in a verses of home healshorientated prespatms It is atso in the proxes of marketing a new sertes of home sofiware Home C omputing boltware has just released ProGolf, on insifuctionat procrom which was destgned by professional golfer Tom Wetskopf... Th, Walt Dlemey and Skern-On-Line have finally reached an agreement enabing Siern so market five educoltonat software games for she 99/\$A whrch use Wald Disney characiers (betice larer than never?)... The efectnonte publishing dawon of hmon and Schuster has announced plans to develop scrence fiction compurer games to be writien by promunent sci-f $f$ authors such as Robers Hemiem,..

## 1. Wi kix

Activision and Atarl have reached a foim agneement to disfribute progrems to users ${ }^{\circ}$ homes via elecfromic means (i.e. over the phone (thes), Nor too many retatiers ane pleased mbout shis.

Meonwhite Romax, the compony that first started efecfronsolly distnbufing prozrams, contumes so expand its efforts of a frontic poce. Using the Romox Programmmg Terminal, the 10 parrictpating sofiware manufocturers com have theur products sold ro users through varous fradutonally noncomputer stores (sypically small convemence food stores and record stones). Programs can be loaded onto reuseable conrodes in less than © mante

The advantage to the stores st that no inventory needs to be handled, ond it will build up shear walk-in frade immensely. You cen tell it's 1984 - before now, who would ever imazune bemg able to buy a Coke whisle waitugg for your program to laad, and all in the same store? There ore at least five large firms who are beguning fo specialize in elecfrontc soffware distribution.

I predtct fhat the frend wilf contunue, that it will expand af a tremdous rate, and shas it will whmately have a delrumental effect on small computer retalers who depend on envertainmem soffware sales as a signdicant portion of their income.
That's some of what's happentig. Ouf of room agam. See your nexr week.'

Bud lzen
Farfied, California


## EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE REVIENS

## Red Riding Hoad ask spectrum E9.95

Five Ways, Arrow, 17-2l Conway St, London W1P 6JD

Using the Five Ways of story book, story tape, parents' book, spectrum overlay and program, the aim is to reach the under sixes to recognise individual keters and words, stmulate langhage development, improve hand and eye coordinalion and prepare for Airst steps in reading
To achieve this, four activities are used bosed upon matching pictures, colour, letters, pictures (t) words, three based on Snup and one producing words with pictures.
In Matching Picsures three pictures from the shory uppear to the lefe of a story character and
row, that can be keyed to move and keyed to match. If the match $1 s$ cortect the character dances to mussc, but stamps a foot if wroag. Snap involves two characters on boxes upon which pretures of words appear that have to be snapped by keyng in a coloured area on the overlay cortert responses causing the character to dance and a plant to grow and finally flower. Incorrect responses produce a smoular response in the orher character
Sound and graphics is of such high standerd that the child's attention is kept and it is drawn on to the next activity Part of The Learnug Box senes. T.W.
znsiructions eace of the display
value for money

## 

## Physles 1 Dragor 32 86.90

N W B.C, $204 \mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{igh}} \mathrm{St}$ West, Sunderland, Tyne \& Wear SRt IUA

Multiple-choice rests come in muny differem gulse these days
This one is more straishtforward
than most - up to 50 questions on 'O'LLevel/C S. E. Physics. If you get thern alt regh you are rewarded by secing a hitle man walk across a desern to get a coconul from an oasis. It wou.d have thought that by "O'-Level, thas kind of reward was a ditle superflous
Two batches of 50 questions are proveded, covenng four mintr

# Learning with your computer 1 

## Our expert reviewers mark the report cards of five educational programs

natue answery are given ethich. I disagreed wath itew of the right answers, but that may be because my physies to a little rusty; on the whole, the ques lans are qutte well dengried

Thsee differest 'tgomes' are offered; 1 fixed tisa for answering each question, a mindmaster test where you have to answer as many as posible is 1wo monutes. pet on exam ift which you have 10 minutes fo whach to onswer all the
questons. At the end of each, quesions answered wrongly are listed logether with thetr fight answers. There is also in revision mode, In wheh the quesragns and answers are dtsplayed.

## insiruchant

case of use
display
*atuc for moner
$3-5+5$

## MIster Mac's Day 48K Spectrum 59.95

Five Way, Arrow, 17-2t Conway St, London Wip 6JD
An ambiltous program that might be too difficult for children of the target age group - up to eight - ess it hejps them to understand the passirg of tume, the reading of dyginal and amblogne clocks and the 24 -hour cinck. Mr Mac is involved in seven activilues requiring a lot of cueing from parents.
The first explores the working day with \# large ringmg alarm clock and zcenes from the day Thus is followed by cseing times to those scenes, and then a large slarm clock can be set to any tume desired

After this the activithes become harder - althousgh simple to foilow, even withoul the pages in the review booklet - 50 I found it difficult to stop the tratn tunting fround the tack at the stations at set times shown by a central, uralogite clock. 12 pm would be better referred to ats 12 noon - conlusing for chatdres. Cortect atrivals makes a large tratn move half a cirrtage acrots the sereen bettors.
A simular scenarto is used to undersland the digigl watch whth the chuld keying in the correct tume - pry there is no facility to 80 backwards. Paft of The Learming Blok series. T.W.

## instructions <br> exse of tise <br> display <br> value for money <br> $100 \%$ <br> 904

## trotor trot

## Decimals 32K BBC E

Chutksoft ${ }^{37}$ Whlowble Rd, Worcester WR3 7QP
Designed for chuldren of mine and over, this set of five programs provides a tulonal on decimal numbers graded from a simple start to relatively complex salculations in the final program Ealculations of the five is self consanted and may be used on its conna. This will be useful in the own. Thas where pupils muy each classroona where pupts setwn under work on aditetent sectwan Each program stction contains a program, where exampies are tulorial, in some detall, multiple worked in sume dions where the answers are scored by the computer and 10 set of tests

These tesis are nod scored, but answert ere huddell

## The teaching sections are well

 thought-out with clear and well thoughe-cut displays. Between smmeted maohic displays and sectuons Mraphe to keep the music will heip to keep it younger siludenti atiention. coutio nol dercal programs all trapping sate to periectly bus. appecared these two pornts tite most irce. These two points ste montimportani in program denigned for chuldren
A program that succerds in tits ıा
instructions
easc of use
display
value for mones

## tototot

$80 \%$
$85{ }^{6}$
$8 \pi \%$
$80 \%$

## Hansel ama Gretel 486 Spectrum E9.95

Five Ways, Arrow, 17-21 Conway St, London W1P 6.JD
The program amys to busld a child's vocabulary, to develop as abutly to buald words and more complex letter combinations Educalionally, too much is
crammed into a graphically superb program whete fi would be waser to separate practising modificalion of first vowel by a final ' $e^{\prime}$ ' from simpie digraghs
In Mend the Word Stepmother, Terrible 'Tree and Hansel and Gretel appear with red word endngs below, with a squerel pushing on black consonamt blends. Keyirs blue moves the word begunning to the next group of levers, while next group of tetete, while
keyng pink jouns the letiers. If
incorrect Stepmother bangs her suck, but of correct the words fall down to muscal pocompaniment, whice children wave and eventually the Tree frighters Stepmother.
A superb dissolve beads to Make a Word Snap, where words made up by the compurer from untial consonamt biends and word endrngs appear. Overlay areas keyed represent snap for the players - no sconsg or flowernag plants

Another scene repears each acivivy and Speling completes the program, using the hangnten technaque, with Daddy chopping tree when letters are correst
T.W.
instructions ease of use display value for money


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characters Masculine teminme and neuter words appear in different cotours to encourage gender learning Alliessons can be un in three different ways ie learning only sel test or speed and accuracy tess
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# SOMETHING INOREDIBLE THIS WAY COMES... 

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## VIC-20 PROGRAMS

## Program security

This program introduces some basics needed to incorporate a password in a program to discourage its unauthorised use. A password can also be used 10 protect an enure computer system. Most mulli-user or time sharing systems require a user to input a password to determine whether further facilntes can be accessed.
When thls program is RLN you will be asked to type in a password. If "MKXJ" is entered, a message indicaung us acceptance will come up. You will then be shown the rest of the program, which is simply unother message.

On the other hand, the program terminates with an appropriate message is the password is incorrect.

Note that we follow a clever process to disguise a character according to some rutes.
ASCII is a widely used method of encoding characters. To Find the ASCII value of a character one can look up a standard table, or as in our case, program the computer to do it, as shown in lune 70 .
Mulliply AsCII Value by Place Yalue. This is the next step in the detective trail and it is implemented by line 80 .
The place value of a character refers to its positton in a word. for "MKXI", the place value of "M" is 1 . " $K$ " is 2 , " $X$ " is 3 and " g " is 4 .
As an illusiration of how it is carried out let us look at what happens when " K " is processed. Shace its ASCli valut is 75 and ats place value is 2, the product is $(75 \times 2)$ or 150 . We have assumed, of course, that a user inputs the correct password, "MRXJ".

Why is thas neceessary? One reason is to avoid accepting variations of the password such as "KMXJ" or "KXM5".

Add to Progressive Sum. To keep track of calculatons as the loop is repeated, the answer in the last step is added to the Progressive Sum (PS) as line 90 shows.

The table shows the changes during the four cycles of the loop.


> Two useful programs by Tom Lau for the unexpanded VIC-20. Both are from his book, Putting Your Vic-20 to Work, just out from Interface Publications

## Changes during four cycles

All charamers done* We must accept four, and only four, characters. This means the loop must be executed four tumes.

Note that this step is part of the Repeat-Until loop. There are many ways of tmplementung it, but we have chosen FOR... STEP... NEXT

The important pount to make about $\operatorname{FOR}$ loop is that when line 100 (NEXT KC) is executed, it atomatically checks whether the required number of cycles (same value as number of characters) is done and either proceeds to the next instruetion or repeats the loop Line 100 is the instruction for this step
Is Progressive $\mathrm{Sum}=7873$ We have now come but of the loop and have to check whether the Progressive Sum we have obrained is the same as the expected value, 787. The is the aum of this step and line 110 .

Cycle Charmeter Pbace ASCII

| - |  | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | M | 1 | 77 |
| 2 | K | 2 | 75 |
| 3 | X | 3 | 88 |
|  | J | 4 | 74 |

## Ascll Phace

## PS

a(before loop)
$77 \mathrm{xl}=77$
$75 \times 2=150$
$88 \times 3=264$
$74 \times 4=296$
$277(77+150)$
$491(227+264)$
$787(491+296)$
Changes daring four cycles

PG Progressive Sum of (ASCIt value of : charactey multipled by its place value)
KC is \# coumter and dostbles as place value
CHS inpul character
CV Converted Value ts the value afier mulisplynns ASClI value und place value
CH the ASCII velue of CHS
There is one constan
ve Number of Cheraciers in the password

VC converted value is the value
$\checkmark C$ number of characters ts the password

## Investment

If you can work out the following problem in 60 seconds. this program is absolutely of no use to you.
How much money would accrue after 5 years of you were to Jeave, at 12 per cent a year, the following amounts in the bank?
$£ 300$
$£ 150$
${ }^{〔} 2003$
5250
$\S 300$
E340
$£ 400$
Beaten by the clock? Not to worryt We must admit you are at a disadvantage right from the start

The time of 60 seconds is roughly what it takes our program to RUN and produce

## How it works

10 CHRS (147) clears the screen and brings the cursor home (top teft corner). "PASS WORD? ${ }^{*+}$ also appears
20 The constans /NC $\operatorname{sis}$ mitialised to 4 since there are four characters in the password "MKX3". If you wish to alter the password, thats 3 ofte of the lines you have to change PS, vartible, must be zeroed in preparanor for the calculations in the loop to follow
$40-100$ toop which procestes the ingut characters
40 deteranines the number of cycles (immes) the loop must be done. In the case there must be four cyeles. What it means is that it starts with $\mathrm{KC}=1$ and uncreases to by 1 (STEP size fo 1) after each cycle unill KC. passes 4, the limit
50 a typed character is transferred to location idenstfied as CHS
60 tests wheihef character has been typed. If to has not, then the program returas to linte 50. the represents the antl character
70 At thas poiat a charecter must have been received, t? is then converted to Its ASCll value using ASC (CHS) and placed in ${ }^{-1}$ location ramed CH
80 the values in CH and KC are muluplied and the rasult put inlo location CV. 't" is the mulitiplication symbol in BASIC
90 lakes the values in PS and CV, adds them and puts the resuli back into PS. Note thel after lhte insiruction is completed, the former value of PS is lost, being replaced by the new value
IDO Increments the value in KC by 1 (since sTEP tide jo 1) and sompares to with the value in NC. If the KC valus enceeds the NC vulue, then the program continues with nexi insituction 110; otherwise it returns to 50 for another toop cycle.
110 it has now come out of the loop. 787 in the precalculated or expected value far the password "MKXJ". 787 ts compared with the value in PS, and of they tre the same then the progtam conimues at instruction 140. Note that whenewer the plesword is charged, the value 787 har to be changed
120 to reach this point, the mput password musi have faled the test in 110,50 an appropriate message is in order
1.30 directs the progrsm to 160 which termitnates the program
140 only with the correct password cant the program arrive it this instruction wheh displays the measage "PASSWORD O.K."
150 is a one-line program for the bona fide user to see
160 termates the program

## VIC－20 PROGRAMS

## Kow is works

10 defines LN\＄and DL \＄
20 clears the screen and brings the cursor home
30－40 print the prompl messuge
50 walls，with a lashing ques thon mark，for a user to type 1 in one as mare tumeric characters（s）．When the retura key is pressed，this （these）is（are）stored in localion IL．
60 prints whatever is stored in i．Ns，l．e． 60 runs a line across the screen
70 prints the enclosed prompl
90 wals and stores tumeris character（s）in locanoan IH对 $\sec 60$
101）－110 print another prompl
120 warts for and stores a number in S 2
130 sec 60
140－150 print another message
160 wats for and siapes a num－ ber $\mathrm{m}_{\mathrm{J}} \mathrm{JY}$
I70 sec（6）
1H0－150 print the enclosed prompl Observe the liser example which is intended to remind the user nol to enter a ＂ $0_{5}$＂after a number
200 number entered is slored in JR
210 prints a double line on the top of the headings
220 prints headings
234 p prints antother doubse line
240 V ，the invested amount．is n．tialised to IL ，the low ann Thas gives the firkt rivested value in table
250 the calculations on the right hand side are carried out and the resula pul tn location RT The temporary answer is then ralsed to the power of iy to give as second temporary unswer which is finally mall，plied by IV
260 prines the values of IV and 1NT（RT）Note thal INT（RT） discegards the fraction after the decimal place of RT．Foz example，if Rr 逢 345.67 hhen JNTIRT）IS 345

## 270 see 60

240 increases the value of［V by SZ and then compares the vasues of TV and tH If $\mathrm{V}_{2}$ is grealer than JH（i．e．it is true thas IV is greater than（H）the program gess out of the FOR loop and goes to the nexs insiruction which is 290 ； otherwise in goes back to 250 290 stops the program
the answers in a table just like the one below．

| invested | relurn |
| :--- | ---: |
| 100 | 176 |
| 150 | 264 |
| 200 | 352 |
| 250 | 440 |
| 300 | 528 |
| 350 | 615 |
| 400 | 704 |

The smallest invested value， 100 is called a low lumt and the largest，400，a high limit．The difference， 50 ，between one invested value and the next 15 called an intervai or a step size．

To produce a cable to your requirements our program needs a value for low timnt（II）， high limit（ 1 H ），step size（SZ）， interesi rate（JR）and years of investment（IY）．When the progran is RUN you will be asked when to enter these values．
The values used to obtan our table are．
$1 \mathrm{~L}=100,1 \mathrm{H}=400, \mathrm{SZ}=50$ ， $I R=12$ and $I Y=5$
－Putting Your VIC－20 10 Work， 84.95 ，from Interfice Publications， 9 －11 Kensington High Street，London W8 SNP． The book lacludes another 13 prorrams，plus e teach－yourself course to BASIC progrommino

```
40 PRINT "VALUE,LON LIMIT.*
50 INPUT IL
60 PRINT LNS
70 PRINT "ENTER HIGH LIMIT.*
80 INPUT IH
90 PRINT LN*
100 PRINT "EMTER STEP SIZE."
110 PRINT *OF TABLE."
120 INPUT SZ
130 PRINT LN*
140 PRINT "ENTER YEARS OF*
150 PRINT -INNESTMENT.*
160 INPUT IY
170 PRINT LN*
180 PRINT "ENTER RATE OF"
190 PRINT "INTEREST(EG 12.5)
200 INPUT IR
210 PRINT DL*
220 PRINT "* INVESTED,'年 RETURN"
230 PRINT DL$
240 FOR IVEIL TO IH STEP SZ
250 RT=IV*(1+IR/100)+IY
2S0 PRINT IV,INT(RT)
270 PRINT LN*
280 NEXT IV
290 END
```


## Iv is varisbites <br> IV is money mincsted，whech

 ranges inclusively between It and IHRT is the monev returned for an anvessed amoural
There are seven conssants
It is a low thm
IH is a trgh linat
SZ is a step size
IY is vears of investment
IR is annual mierest fate
LaN as a line used for screen DL\＄is a double line used for the same purpose

```
1 REM BY TOM LAU
2 REM -------*---
3 REM PROGRAM:
4 REM SECURE YOUR PROGRAM
5 REM ----*--=------------
G REM COPYRIGHT
7 REM ---------
10 PRINT CHR*(147)"PASSWORD?*
20 NC=4
30 PS=0
40 FOR KC=1 TO NC STEP &
50 GET CH*
60 IF CH*=0" THEN 50
70 CH=ASC(CH$)
日e. CV=CH#KC
90 PS=PS+CV
100 NEXT KC
11日 IF PS=7日7 THEN }14
120 PRINT "WRONG PASSWORD"
130 GOTO 160
148 PRINT "PASSWORD OKAY."
150 PRINT "PROGRAM CONTINUES HERE*
160 END
```

```
1 REM BY TOM LAU
2 REM -=-=---*-*
3 REM PROGRAM:
4 REM INVESTMENT EVALUATION
5 NEM ----------------------
G IREM COPYRIGHT
7 REM ----------
```




```
20 PRINT CHR年 147)
30 PRINT "ENTER INNESTMENT"
```


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opponenl by welecting Two Player Mode...
Grear graphics. supar sound ellects in the
Uvewife tradition inclucuing a selectable Hetody
Mode where the tund is suallable ef the louch
of a key and Merody On 哺indicated by a
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Program No. LWO4 E8,95

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 pam PLUS host of lealurem never geen belorel
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Program No. Lwo3 E8. 96

| Please send me the folkywng Soltware |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| entose Cheque/p O +or C | max P m PUK only |
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## SPECTRUM PROGRAM

|  <br> Ju5 155 xe P s． 100． 185 fish t．aly I \＆／4x 1भ： 320 d phat helt <br>  <br> 305． 3 20 alac shot por <br> Jomal IU55 Jat in glathe os <br>  <br>  <br>  iUHKI SU25 いphacth at xt ceat autal 7hos ins inciuls |
| :---: |
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|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Io Attack is a graphte space galue for the 48 K Spectrum， casily altered for the 16 K verhbil
the object of the game is to prevenu the aliens landing on your planet and destroying the 6＋tcs
Ihe pranet is guarded by a detellee sereen whiche at the start of the game，completely vurrownds the catees．Altens which hat the screen destroy incmselves－and part of the mect．
So al you afe mot careful altells wall reath the clles through the raps neade by therr bullordder

Youe laser，ainied with the sontrol keys and fired wath the F key，has a lamited amount of metgy，You gatn more for

## Race to your Inser．．．here come the Qwertons！

> You've only got to turn your back for a minute and the aliens are on us again. Type in Andrew Armstrong's program and your spectrum becomes your planet's only defence

## bariables <br> X． 3 ）nsition Dt a yht <br> A． A position of aken <br> Se stare <br> Ti trme \｛calanter for fucl） <br> Ch random 3：en <br> As string for different alems

each wave of Qwerton craft destroyed

Nole：the keyboard BEEP can be increased by POKE 23609， 100 which can help speed up data entry．And the speed of the repeat on the keys can be uncreased by POK＇E 23561，5 and POKE 23562，5．
－Unless text，capital tetrers in PRINT statemems shoud be entered in GRAPHICS mode．


## ！LE：Mi－B

## 2 LE！ 7 m <br> 3 LET Uッツ

－FEEM ID AFFACK Andratin Araterong 1983
in 60 bus 1840
14 so Sul buad

（4）LET T1～8
－ $2 . E T$ St -0
Sh LE：Ym1s
か）LET X $\mathrm{X}=1$ 气

4．LEF H＝1
4＇s I．

3s IF V＜IS THEN LET H－It

6 ${ }^{2}$ LET C $=$ RNDF 20
－ 6 LEEI EB－1
HU LET LH F KNU＝＋

46 JF EHs1 THEN LE才 g＝5 tF゙ GH＞12 THEN L．ET T＝A


165 $\mathrm{F}_{\mathrm{L}} \mathrm{M}$ MA， N Fendifam


+20 PRINT AT 18，BI 【NM 31＊
－AT 18．12！IN





$+\&$［F Tl＜LaB THEN LET Z－E
146 IF Tf グ

150 PRINT AT A，Vt AE（S TD T）
IS2 IF ATTR $(A+1, V)=3 \boldsymbol{H}$ THEN EOTO SOMO
15 PR\＆NT AF Y，X ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ．







```
185 |F क>16 FHEN EO TO 30S
190.JF U<Z THEN LET H=I
```




```
24/ FF1NT AT 2O, 24,H%
2%S PRINT AT A,VI*
2I丰 IF H=| THEM LET U=U&I
2IJ |f H=0 TMEN LET y-v=1
```



```
82? EO TD IDS
2rS MEN LASt*R FIME
```





```
10
ZAS IF INT ACDINT Y AND INT ve INT IT THEN PLOT DVER
1:51,32s |F |&|T ar>1NT y
```



```
25@ IF INT E<\JNT Y GND INT %<\INT V THEN PLDDT DUER
1,199,3?| IF 1NT E<>INT y
```





```
*&$ PRINT AT Y, X-It PASER 3; INW, 7I BRIEHT INMFFFF*
&,ETM SC=Sc+19
275 PFINT At 70, 6% SC
2日: 1F 貯\PO THEN EO SUB 4BOO
```



```
393 FLOT DWER 1%199,=-2; DFAH ONER I; {X-24 -B,t17 Y,*
B
三惯 PR1NT AT Y,K-I;"
3*荗 c0 T0 45
```



```
307 PRINT AT 2%, 34;H1
```



```
315 PRINT AT A+1,V%"FFFF*
315 PRINT AT A+1 "V% WFFFF:
31T PKINT AT A,V-11"m m
```



```
F 50 T0 45
IGOD FOR W=6536E FO 4y44%, REAB AE PONE N,A# NEXT N
lmgit DATA 14B,22, 24G,224,19G,226,64,64
,若!自 DMTA 44,56,31,7,125,71,2,2
1415 DATA 22%,252,254,255,127,254,210
```




## SPECTRIM PROCMAM

```
10% DATA $4%,9%,8,3,192,8,74,145
1@35 DATA 14B,51,44,92,32,84,66,34
```



```
1月4S DATA b48,1日,97,129,1昂12,74,1安年
1050 DATA 20,20,50,3%,148,70,132,9%
10SS RETUFIN
2DEP REM SEREEN DISPI．AY
```







昭，（6）DRAM B．9\％DRAW－18日

20＇s PLOT \＄4，
2035 PLOT FETARN
\}
SODS PRINT INK 势 PAPER 4：AT $1^{7}, 1^{7}$ GHGHGHG
ROIG PRINT INK 7i PAPER 4गAT 1E，12，HIJIJJJ

 E：P ，Di，rotif FLOF IPK 7i4
 $45 / 21$ ； $324 \pi$ PLOT INK 714
 4 4／21＋12＊nt，उ2＋ns PL 日T
 2＊nti PLOT JNK 7 द1 $1245 / 2$

TGT3 IF SC，NW1 THEN LET MIESC
YOS4 LET Uaif PAUSE 1 Bdi PAUSE 10


3＠A5 IF IMKEY\＆く〉＊THEN GG TO 15

4nuct REM GON：LS FUEL
4GDS PRINT AT 1mitet MOONUS FUEL

DFAW JNK 719，7E BEEP－©

4队』5 LE



## 4876 的 TURH

SHMD REM SMIELD H：


SMIS FYINT AT $A_{1} V_{1}{ }^{\prime \prime}$
务成禺 FRINT AT $A+1, V$ ，


bEnS PRINT AT $3.31=19$ ATTACK＂


 EADM Y OWE RTONG DF JD．F＋＂
YOIR ONLY CHANCE TO EIRVIVE IS TO DESTFOY TME OMFATON C RAFT PFFOHE THEY HITY
OUR CTTIE G．
 6n 27 PALEE IT



G045 PRINS AT 1，4；YDUR CITIES ARE DEFENDED OY A ENER GV EAFTXJER WHIEH DFSTROY

ANY CRAFT WHICH TRIFS TD PENE TRATE IT．${ }^{*}=$ THE DES TRUCTIDN DF TraE CRAF＇T
ALSO DESTROYS THAT PART DF THE DEFENSE BARETEF

L IHITED，AL THOUSH EXTRA EN
ERGY LAN BE GAINED BY DESTROYING EACH WAVE OF DNEFPO N CFAFT．


babs 50 TO 6mad

GOTS PRINT AT 5，B；＂THE SIGHTS DF VDUR $\angle A S E R$ ARE COTR DLLED BY THE CURSOR［GNTR QL L．ED BY
DL KEYG：
 6OBS PRINT AT 15，虎，＂LP DONW RIGHT LEFT FIRE＊ $509 B$ PRINT INK B；PAPER 7：AT 1G；O； 7 B B B SBOS PRIFT AT 19，24 FLASH 1\％＂PRESS ANY ICEV TD BEGIN＂





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50. GAMES OL OHF CASSETTE



## It was the best then . .

Chess-players with a 48 K Spectrum will find lins program adeal If they are stuck for a partner. I have seen olther chess games for computers, but as far as I am concerned, this is the best so far, and should give hours of enjoyment to the chess buff. B.B.

| instructions | $95 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| payabiuty | $100 \%$ |
| graphics | $75 \%$ |
| vause for money | $100 \%$ |



## . . . and now it's even better, with these new features:

* Unique digital chess clock. Automatically records time taken by player and computer
$\star$ Or-screen indication of total possible moves
$\star$ Interrupt facility-forces computer to play current best move




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ORACCESS
NUMER

## EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE REVIEWS

# Learning with your computer 2 

## Five hittle Ducks 48x Spectrum E9.95

Five Ways, Acrow, 1721 Conway St , Londan WIP 6JD

One of two early number learn ing packages for under sxes that involves hastening to a rhyme tape while reading the book, and then a program to teach sorting and matchusg, meanisg of numbers. develop concepts of counurgs. giving practuce in recognining and understanding numbers up to five, and makes counturg fun There are five achumites on each of the two secinoms: number and coubting
Activity one uses clear graphucs of two homes, such as a cake and car pazk, with a cundle and a car mppeaning above before goins to theif appropriace
homes, Then ore appears. and

## Wordmalker/ Hstmaker Spectrum 48K E7.50

IMS, 143-14S Uxbridge Rd, Lon don W13 9AY
"Develop spellirg, readtng and vocabulary skussin. Sutable for siges tive to 12, covers: Simple three-lester blends. initial conconant hencts fital anp
vowel, silent "e" rule, confusable vowel combitatsons. instial consonant diagraphs, fittal tad final consonant combinalions. 'al' 3 " $n w^{\prime}$, confuable endings, suffix 'er' irregular sounds: with 12 word lysts
A pre-selected word Inst covet ang an area of dafficuliy is loaded. the display shows cernam fixed leiters antermangled with vertical, movable bands of vowels, consonams or the vewels, consonians of the
ilphabet, ine. The chitd curwor
moves the farty vowel 'his into posithon, and then moves the alphabet. When he recognises a word, he presses Enier. If righi, he sets "thek, "yes", and a thette head climbing a score pole. therwise "not found" and "x"' Number of words rindable is displayed and Heip shous unfound words.
Side 2 allows you 10 compile
keyng the correct area on the overity causes it to go to is home - If correct the cande lights and wax ruts down the side, or the car turns, Incortect answers cause a fonure sound and awats a rew input
Other activities follow the same format, high standard of graphes and use of sound, leading to the finat lake scene where keying in the number outined on the lake causes that number of ducks to land an the walet, The program cannot be fooled by keynag in the wrong number - tov meny eatuse the exfra ducks to fly away end 100 few cause the task to restat
T.W
tnstructions
elase of use
dinplas
$85 \%$
$90 \%$ $90 \%$
$85 \%$


# The Enormus Turnip 48K Spectrum $\varepsilon 9.95$ 

Five Ways, Arrow, 17.21 Conway St. London WiP 6JD
Thece activilues introduce spell. ing, thal letiers have sounds ins weil as numes, and that word are formed by edding the right tetter sounds togetber. In Letier Sounds an old man stands by a turnip above three pictures while a thouse plastes the fitst ielter of the natme of one of the petares It cun be keyed to move or ' in ' When correct, mouse sotner saills and man walers turnip which grows if wrong mouse fices child with a guestion mark above tit face.
Word Making finds the old mar pulling out the eniormous turap with E mouse pushing the
fisst leter of one of three ancompele words belhew ham ker mag and reintoriements are as thefore, bul eavh werreat renpurse bring ansurance for the old тап
A cooking pot below a shelf with a miviue pusture a burnip appear in Spellitg with a picture of the object to be speeled and turnips in place of leters. A mouse, keyed to move left of nght, selects letiers. Correct responses cause the Iursip to be pushed towards the pol, to fall in after five correct. If wrong the questioning mease reluifts, the word is spest out and vansthes to be copied bo the th id It
instacions case of use diplay
value for money
$840_{0}$
$8 \times 8.0$
810.0
$85 \%$
$85 \%$

## Alpintibet $32 K$ BRC E $€ 9.95$

Onal Soft, 112 Arterial Rd, Easl410,
Colour. sound. movernent, h's got the 10t. This is a very well written program which can't far to lawninste elvidreth
As far es educational use goes. rod say it is sulable for ages four I'd say it is shind has to recopsose what the pecture chows and press the first aeter of the ward, $t$ \& for umberla Gerieralls the for umber arelism a beawl ful
putures are cul
 partol and so on the porse bex was goodd but it didn't retpond to "pos goord of course it should have been " ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ " for lardis"

## Optics

## 32K BBC $\mathbf{8} 9.99$

Compusoft, 32 Watchyard La, Formby, Lanes 237 3J

A sel of some t6 programs on one cassette which arm to hefp a student ax Phystes 'O'-Level standard understand optical science. They take much the same form as a book, beang divided into sections with

## relevant dagramts within the

 chapterThe graphes ate no subsintute for good practica demunsiretrons. The qualaty of the diagraens is not high and the chaice of colours leaves comething to be desvred - white on yellow does pol show up well - and litite use has been made of anamation
Whist the subject mather is there, it's presentation is nol stunning, it noticed several
spelling mistakes and some of the spreen fasouts need de buggeng ! parmbilarly dishosed a sureen reply that pronounced. "You did bad"

Teaching by computer should be jnnovative and refreshang, use should be made of colour, sound, ammation - all the things you can't get from the printed page. Why wrlle a book and then show it on the screen? That is all thes set of programs has resily acheved. J.G.W.

When you get It righ @ shart wusical and often ammated were foliows the roxkel taikers off, ramin fants on the watherela eif All lhas wers ampressive ction, ylthough the breglay crtomered booklet giver pictures for all 2t Iriesed, the trooklet is

For those children learmirg or practising the niphabet this is a dehghtrul dwet himay not be the cheapest propram, and its scope is undentably limited, bus programmer D. J. Milidge has done a first-çass job
instruction4
case of atic
dinpray
varuc for mentes

## intlrwcupars ease of une display talue for mones <br> 60 m  50 D 2000

## 4-4

## SOFTWAREREVIEWS

## Datext 32K BEE E6. 95

Optima, 36 St Petersgate, Stock port SK1 1H1

Two programs which sombine to provide a Teletext-luke sysiem for disptay. The first program creates and then allows edating of the pages, Unlike most of otker teletext editors I've used, this one doenn't use the funtion teys to place the control codes on the screen. Instead it uses the normal keye when CTRL, is pressed too.

Al firs I thought this would be difficuit but as the codes are well thought out - for exnmple, CTRL/C gives 'C'olour charige, CTRL/G 'G'raphoss - they are easier to use pad they can be learned very quickly. The only cruticism 1 bave ol' this section 15 that you have to type all double height text twice, ofhers do thus automatically.

The control program 15 not 50 good, however, ts the number of options one has is very tirnited. It only gives iwo alternatives: cyclic display, whth each page on screen for up to 30 seconds before the next appears, of selecuve with at user typing the page number wanted

This 15 mot wery flexible, I have used better control programs which allow a maxiure of the two using the intow keys to move forward and back al will. Reasonable value. Should be conssdered if yout need dynamic displays. Dise verssom: 810.95.
mstructions
ease of use
display
$65 \%$
value for money

## 5 5 5 5 5

keyword deftntsoms to fit inso the function keys.

Drawbacks are that part of the sceeen is lost and $2 \mathbb{R}$ is taken Thus fo where the major bug fusks. To fit in all the key definilutis mentory is fet aside, on a casselte-based system, from Page upwards resultong in Page belty fest at 象1600, The result as that the programin tris to assenible the definitoons into the <br> \section*{Are these <br> \section*{Are these any use to any use to you? you? <br> HCW's experts look at utilities for the BBC micro, Dragon, spectrum and Oric}
middle of aself
The progzatm is in Bastc and the only instrumtions are in REMS. These are mot always useful, perticularly is the program seems to have been renumbered and the REMs do fot alwayt refer to the corract linte. I found an unused line which points to the program being rushed out. The disc systems seem problem-ftese. Bu1 If wer atill quthk to type if the keyword

## Keys

32K EIGC E2.99
Compusoft, 32 Watchyard La, Formby, Lancs L37 3IU
Do you want magle keyword entry for your Beeb? Then this might be whist you need, once it has been de-bugesed. The adee bs to provide six separale sets of
debrefuland. good value - once
J.G.W.
instructions
easc of use
display
20\%
value for money
$80 \%$
5 5 5 5

## Shoper Dragon E9.95

Shards, 189 Eron Rd, Ilford, Essex
An impressive undily. Lse it to create sound effects for your games. Also meluded is a BASIC loading routine that may be merged into yout own programs for aimplictiy of loading those games. An added bonus is a useful screen invert sub-routine
Well thought-out, a great deal of effort has obvousiy been put not onty into the programming but also into the presentation. When the video cassette-siyle box to opened you can see what these flashy packages are made for, Not so with many other large boxes where you have to send out a search party to find the sofiware.

Here there is the program cassette, a complimentary blank tape and comprekenswe 34-page manual
There are 100 pre-defined sounds already bualt in ind you may use these or alter them to your heart's conient by changing a. set of parameters. The sound effects are excellent and you can get some pleasure out of Jusi listening to them and playing about with the variables. However, the real beaty is using these sounds in yous own progrtms.
D.W.s.

Instructans ease of ute display

85
85
value for money
$90 \%$

## Toolkit 48\% Orle E8. 95

1MS, 143-145 Uxbridge Rd, London W13 9AV
A nenl "wedge" program allowing access to 14 extra BASIC stakements, factuding most of the expected toolkit commands such as renumbenag, automatic pumbering and deletng lines. In widition the prograrn effectswely upgrades the

Orie-1 to Almos standard by adding PRINT AT, VERIFY and APPEND, as well os the simple fite handing commands WRITE and READ. These function as the Atmos STORE and RECALL
The program also includes RESTORE to a particular \#ne number, CATALOG - displays contents of a cossette tape - and a simple method of redefming bny of Oric's standerd

## Toolthe speetrum c8.95

MS. 143.145, Uxbridge Rd, London W13 9AV
Ofiers automatir line numbering, bloct delete, clock. numbering, ertaxt. change lower or
directors, upper case, metnory shalus, POKE, remumbert srow, prompi vardump ind scroll prompl turnoif. Pro.
nother story,
Many factities are common to most woalkis, the unosual ones most diletiort, plas a cinastle of being direstand if prints 10 screen or printer, guvid type (BASIC of machsne code), title, byte size and memory needed, and address of every program. NEW is disabled, erase substiluing and retains yariables when used POKE prinis the firs POXEAB
PONTress in normal REM lines.
pressing space and a letier + possibly enienng seseral POhEs at the same time, very olumsy to use No infortnation on where the program sits in memery, is Wece of tif you should lOAD of MERUE your own praseam Auronumber requrres a key press every line 5ince you must press a key to turn it off, you get to minute only.
My oid debugged and reliable fest program did most anarima ahmgs and a block delete on four Innes vinushed the whose program Evest whithout bugs, there are tookkits with more facilitites and easier orperation, Packaght was mice.
instracturns case of use displey value for money

Tholkit can be loaded without disturbung a resident BASIC program and resides at top of user memory allowing normal use of HIRES mode. Most of the additional commands can be used in immediate or program mode
A dusappountment was thai no facility for searching a progrems for a partcular stakement is provided. However, you rarely seem to get everything you could wish for these days, What 15

Inclutided seems to work wery smoothly. The serious BASIC programimies should defimitely have somethang joke Toolkit avaliable, and the additional tange in-program commands is very atiractuve.
P.S. unsructions ease of use display
value for money
$85 \%$
t.t 女


# Are you good enough for the shuttle pilot＇s Hall 

In this game，Shuttle Pilot，you are in control of a space shuttle which has suddenly lost control and is losing alntude rapidiy． Your task is to bomb the derelict cry below you totally flat in order to land your shethe which has many passengers aboard
Will you be a good enough plot to enter your name in the Hall of Fame？

Hinis on cernversion
It should be very easy to convert this program to rum on other machines，however，here ase a few hints to help youl ${ }^{\text { }}$

Replace PROCXxX whth GOSUB， DEFPKOC with RIM state ment ENDPROC wath KFTLRN

Replace REPEAT UNTIL loops with GOTOs unlens you＇ve gol an Oric，or Sord with BASIC G
vDUl7，X chooses colour X
צ1JU31，$X, Y_{4}$ is equwalent to PRINT TAB $\{X, Y$ ）or PRINT AT（ $X, Y$ ）．
？is equivalest to PEEK
＊FX210．1 turns all the sounds ofl＇
＊FX210．0 turns sounds back on
The short machune code routine assembled at the end of the program is a simple rouise whels returns the ASCII code of character ait the eurrent cursor position．

## of Fame？

An arcade－type game to test your reflexes from Shingo Sugiura．You＇re the pilot of a space shuttle and the only landing place is in a derelict


```
1GREM Shuttie pasert.
```

zancm by Sht go sund a

Glit $M$
40
4．afror
FagFRAC Mis
tillf ROT detame

BGHEFET



## How it wrorks

10－30 REM statements
50 call PROCedure which assembles a shon machune code roultne
60 call a PROCedure which deftres characters
70 call PROCedure which prints the ansirwctions
$80-130$ main loop
150－3120 the game inself
340－430 © PROCedore to set up the screen
440－470 drop bomb
4． 4 （0－530 crash＇
540－590 new sereen
$680-710 \mathrm{jmitalise}$ varables
720.740 delay PROCedure

750－950 instructions
$940-1220$ Hall of Fame reature 1230.1450 define characlers and envelopes
1460－1560 Assemble machine code rouline

Nole：This program will also work on a machine filted with a dise interface without any modificattons：

## Maln varlables

$X C$ Wh $X$ and $Y$ co－ordnnates of It
shutule
sure\％score
croshed a Boolean variable
which indicales wherher the
thatrle has crashed or nol
BX嵒，BY\％X and $Y$ eo． ordinates
the bomb
planes the shurte


```
    1.`amDNE 7:PROCt ablo
    1 V觬TIL FALSE
    1 AB
    15NDEFPROCq-am
    1%GREFEA!
    170F'RDE 1 nut
    1BGPFIDC 9% % PEt
    19GREPEAI
```







```
    2FgSDUND*11, S, 50-YC%,
    \triangle\triangleOFFINTTAS XT % YC%%
```





```
=0
3@OLNTNTL YCY=, % OR creshhed
```



```
    `2%UNTIL Erayt ed
    ₹ `WE NDPFDE
    S40DEFPROL screen ul 5
```




```
    S&bratCOUR7
```






```
4)0CCLDUF:
```



```
    4 CEENFFNTC
    440DEFFFRCdr tog
```



```
    4a[bomb=TRU拃
    4)GENDFFIOC
    ARODEFFROCEPASh [DLOURI
    4%%SOUNDE.1.b,-D
    -ma* RINT+AF% %L, N[%:口, onef
```



```
    3.**For malt < Јeame
```




```
    **昨 TFin口 DTDI*
```



```
mbeno,re
```



```
GOUNDE10,0,1.1
    5BafROCHA\t (1memms
    SeOt NDEFEDC
    GD|DEFFFAKC& am Reman
    bIGPFIt\TME Ex\,g%
    6.'\4Fr", &Y%*,
```




```
NWH1
```




```
    ODENDET K
    GRODERFFMOSN:
    s+4x>%=|, r**=
```



```
    71BENDFROC
```



```
    GOFOR dol d
    4もE:4うF
    5目uEF「ドも么
```



```
11 」
```



```
    |&Uず
```






```
    B2afRIMT + Yout shuttiter as butseniy lost -
```



```
    B4/\mp@code{F'FINTH}YOL
```




```
    EPGFRINT "Prese the mpace bar io dr ac Eomb
    E?GFRINT "Prece the Epmce bar io dr af tomb
```




```
    G||yごす
    TGOLEFEAT
```





```
    44BLN+7| |
    FK(0)NDFRD
    GAOPFFPRTIEtab, ez*FX15
    9TGNRRIF בAmer of
```



```
    cf FAMt=
```



```
    Cf FAME
```




```
    J@2af UR Order 10 I& 7
```



```
    $4 Inimen*ON der +1*,
    TOAGNEXT
```



```
    % 50f!4%**!
    1g&GFE&FAT(NNTICrJE =
    10'gl NDPKRD
    $0GGI NDPKDC
    IGBGDEFFFDC AmmEris
```





```
    11.GNEX
```







```
ME. ''
```



```
#
```






```
    1.4W\/LU
    : 2.0WDt
    i=80wDt.
```





```
    |=1%VDL
    1'306Du
    3 % 以'Dl
```






```
    * #
```









```
    IAVABE NDIFFTU!
    14b&DEFFHOT f,nd G,.me
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## SOFTWARE REVIEWE

## Markise 32K BBC E6.95

Optıme, 36 St Petersgate, Stock port SKI tHL

Obwously intended for teachers, thes dulabase could do a valuable job if it fits your specufication. Unforturately it doesn's fit mine nor does it sausfy any of the oiber teachers to whom I have shown H. The mann reason, its falure to accept more than one score per pupil, needed in most subjects where there may be more than one assessment critena. For example, English where language and lierature stores may tieed to be combined to find an average
In the program's favour is its vast capacity, being able to actept the results of a lifll year
group at one go Another good point is the range of mathematical functions buift in, including the abulty to calculate the percentage score for the pupil (from the raw score) and calculation of the standard deviation of each stroup as well as the whole year.
Asother good feature is the 'zeromg' feciny, elimanarug the need to re-type all the names for a different subject's scores Overall, the proyzast has a great deal to offer but could have been $s 0$ much better if extended. Aso aveitable on disc al $£ 10.95$. D.C. instructions case of use
$6.5 \%$ d.splay
value lor moner

## trox

# Programs with a purpose 

## Useful and utility software star-rated by our experts

computer user. It riths through more fasgon than tny compster manual, whth tu box cycles, foutr bot crites, debior aciount codes, cleardowns etc.u.

It would be beties in sempte it of atrange a short tra neng Evitse On runneng the program Ifound the system difficuli to fotum and onerty comper for a simple task.

The package may be the answer for the smati busiress. man, though he would need to be


## Mlero-Prolog 48K Spectrum E24.95

Sincletr, 25 Willis Rd. Cambridge CBI 2AQ

M .ro. Proleg is a logic program. mane languape which, itsead of reling the computer what to do. allows you to ask the computer quesiluts of relationshup. The package consists of a cassette, an explavelory bookitet and a
 Primer with mant ceercises and examples. so, sleats trying to explann how it works liete is impuss h, c
It 5 suitahle for exper system programs built found large dalabases of facts and relations. so that if a question is asked aboutt these facts, an latelligent answer will be given. It has been

Used for accounting paikares, medial dagnosis. car menhantal diagnosas and particularly in the ariffical intelongence field.
An histortan, for instance. ment proptam ent the kimps and queens sance the year dor and be abte to ask "Who was Herry VItI's mother-In-Jow?". It is not necessary to program all relauonshiph, sayng "roof is above house" permuts you to query "What is below roop?"
An excellent implementation for the spectum ants with enceilent mantials

JC,
instrivitons
eare of lase
$99^{\circ}$
ease of Ls
(1)"。
wa ue for money

## t. t-t•t

## Dynamie Graphics 48K Spectrum E14.95

Procom, 30\%, High Rd, Louthtor. kssex
The one we've all been wallons for aprites made ebyy Not onv cash but a pleatsure herechen lange-size matural is palmams superfluous since the pogram very are explectity mend
Tape 1 Gide 1: a sprite senguer. op 104 by 4 whariter dengguer, op for menus aliow
squares the for souares the far vertical fipg. horizomal and vertical copire, retaton shnimeltuft, on charater squares mixe white sprites, with ap ie sil and whice sprice 16 frames in any colour you like or on a predesigned screen. Sprites can predesigned, verified and reloaded.

[^1]1 Side $Z$, where $4 p$ to 10 cath be comptled into relocasabich mashine cade, calied Jin monet from BASIC ( $\operatorname{mmphed}$
fordy be ased wommelially

Skerch-Iype sereen desunnef whth werch-ivp and reqcating. was Preswurly puth blact atm etml presurusiy (pulpheht hytuctive is

## Drawmater.

N(H) revaling this mart a superb packule and tepman mons of two guad shitwate colectora will buy both and feel cheared Advertising and packagtng should be mmended. Thes pari, bughy recommertided

## instructans

case of use
diaplsy
vilue fant money
95050
950


## scope

## 48K Spectrum E11.95

t5P. Crown House, 38B High 5t, Godaming, Surrcy

Wrilng graphic programs" Can't gei the hang of machune cade ${ }^{\text {B }}$ Frusirated by BASIC s.owness? Take Scope' ti adds 31 commands to BASIC Many duplacate avalable BASIC
commands, but in : shorter, mere powertul wdy, enabing you to write progranis, inkladang sub rotitnes, which are then compled mio machine code, car:ed from a BASIC program

The mansal is extrmely easy to follow Commands are written talo REM statements and coter putting graphics 10 screen, motementi, testing pesitions with autortatic jump so sout subroutines, better talthough not musical) sound acoling by
paxel, plot and draw, changins oterall or specifc colours. showing stares and high scores, and cleatros all or part of displat
Compled programs fir much faster aithoLgh, with onls L'DGs programatbie, some flicker is incritatle 4 fter compring, the next address avatab,e for sotpe is shown. makirg it east to calculate how many brits have been used and all the progerams are relocalabe 1 nfortunates.
they won't run inless Scope is in memory 1sp considers mit. cat oal of programs using scupe or lisences for their use.
Even niser if sprites were included bur, neveriheicss, very useful
D. $C$

## instructions

9.5\%
case of use
dspiay
va. ue for mones
$90 \%$
NA
8.5\%

## GOFTWARE REVIEWS

## Terot Card Atan E12.95

English Software, Box 43, Manchester M60 3AD
Yes, now you can closet yourscif In with your computer, turn down the lights and find out how your life came to be all screwed tup. And how to unserew it, even

Don't ask my why, it begins with a pleasant starlit scene of a modern constas cliy viewed from offshore. Soon the moon rises and the soft susurratios of waves breaking is heard. This is you signal to press START.
The computer then asks you to enter Question, maximaga 21 characters, tbout anyihing. [t will digest your mput and show you three cards, one of which you will be asked to plek - this should be the one mast applic* able to your stuation.

The screen will elear and display mght cards each of which has a spectal meamug tezarding lite's peritous voyage. Based on your preyous question and card chosen, you will see youtt prospects covering each card shown.

Unfortunately, the necessary limited dalabase can make il no more than e movelly. The 16 K version omats some cards
Thus game, with arce graphies, could be of interest for those who find the occult faccunamg Other lusters after the unknown may Wish to compute on their way I 4
mstructions playabiluty graphises

750
value for money

## tht

# For the fun of it 

## Ayenger Dragon 32 E5.99

Voyager, Businest Centre, Claughton Rd, Burkenhend Lai Fif

A fust moving arcade zame
covering three different screens. covaring three differeant screens.
an endtess stream of ther figbers plunder the earth. You belong to amall band of freedom fighters. On screen one you munt ayoid the spacemines to get to the recharging stations to gain ammuntion. On sereen two you can use this to theot your enemiles. On screen three youl must ncgoblate barriers to reach the lop where you are rewarded with extre lives and
ammunation. The sequence repeats until all lives are lost and each tume the screens ber more difficult Each has a sime limit on screen two this mecreases by 50 every ture yous lase
At the gant of each eame you cass set and lest the sensitivaty of the poystrck
There ure mane levels of difficulty which determine the number of liver you begin with High score tabies for each are High score tabies for each are
maintaned and these cint be

## Centipold plus thre  E6

Orwin 26 Brownlow Rd, London NWIO 9 QL
Centipoid is just enother name For centipede, it least the graphta suggested a centipede. yet another varialion of space invaders, thus time disgulsed at scorpions, spiders and of course a centipede.
One useful feature is the ability to redefine the conirol keys, which should be in every game. some of the ink/paper combinations make at times for difficull reading
Although action is smooth, and keyboard response very positive, the game doess't make for compulsive playing. $\mathfrak{l}^{\circ}$;

Irksome to be continually asked to press a key in order to progress to the next stage
Side 2 contains three games writen in BASIC, which is wery evident. First is a graphic muntadvenure in which your usk is to open = sate. The game is called Hound, because a hound pursues you. The second game, Paruc, is one of those wall and tadder games. The Iinal game is a three dimensional Tie-Tae-Toe, you aganst a very slow computer on average about one minute per move. In today's highly compeitive software market these games represent a very amateursh offering.

## instructions

playabillsy
graphics
value for money
5. 5

## Jungle Adventure Spectrum ABL $\varepsilon 6$

Case Compute Sumulations, 14 Langtor Way, London SE3 TTL
Another "Game for grits" belp Bobo, an Afructinginl, get home from school throgh the yungle

Tht gante has two parts wath five difficulty levels. Part one is an aturnaled Mastermind: puess an afumaled objects (books, eges, coconuts and hamburtiers) are in the fous biue jars by pressling the up cursor when your chake up cuves on a conveyor no underneath A blackboard shows "as" (or right object, nght place
and " + " ior nghiobject, wrong and " + " for nght object, wrong
place, on ench guess. My display place, of ench guess. My alisplagh only showed taret give fous -
arpother Spectum
but perhaps If wain't guessing right. Bobo raket correcily ruessed objectr. and pant two is guessed obsect minulible Bobo is an invisible mizer is iop right and the hidden animals beiween them are displayed for an them are
instant Off goes Bobo via curspr keys.

Huting a hidden anumal, abe nust give the appropriale object. must give the th , by pressing the if sitial leties. Fature, of slowness, louce ellthought there's five lives. Gea exre objechs al hidden shops, If you're quick Nitee \$raphues but impossible Nice traphes motising, when necessary, to note posituons of animals you have objects for, to merease your score.
snsructions $\quad 90 \%$ playability graphics value for money

ABASIC prouram needs to be loaded ind this automatically loads the mana muehtine code program. Londing caused no probiems

J S.M.
playability
graphics
value for money
,
$80 \%$ 70 明 $70 \%$

## x-1

## AFminada T1-99/4A E7

It makes a change to set the clock back, here to the lath century as the Britush once more do battle with the Spansih Armada.

The ecreen displays - view Froill your ship's deck, fts canmon and outlook to sea. An ennerny vessel sppears and travels across the wavet. After selecting jts angle and powder lond yous
camon fi fired. Sunking the enerny produces another ship thatit all 10 of the Britesh or Spanch flect are annthilated, If you miss the shup returms fire.

Thus solupds compltcated bat before long you are so farmitar with the angles and loads that the game becomes boring

The game is supposed to be for one or two players. In the onleplayer situation you play the computer, which hes 150 per
cenl chance of making tut. When two people play they take W.

Apert from the instructions, however, there is no difference between the onc-and wo-player gane - the display it the same and the compuler participates as before. There is little point in tho people compeing, stitce it may be the computtr that decides the winner, bot necessarily still Needs Extended BASIC. J.W.
instructions playabitity graphics value for money

## COMMODORE 64 PROGRAM

# Cracking this code needis some careful thimking 

## Haw it works

0-5 intialise
91.54 set up sound chtp

100 -102 randomly prick code
105-140 get guessed code
160-230 process what counters
should be displayed
300-320 display cauters
140-360 returs to gressed code
410 remove spris
500-540 completed cade rousine 640 fail to somplete code routine
700-730 mather po?
$900-2000$ set up scfeen

Your chattenge in Logic Master is to crack the code selected at fandon by your compuler The code will be made up of luur chgits, each a number from. zero to nthe, and can only be cracked with careful thinking and logic

Elach lame you enter what you think the code is the two boxes on the screen will turn the number of couthers

I dath counter in the bottom box tells you that one of the digits in your guess is if the correct piace and is the cortect manber

For example, if the boltom box tusts into four counters then yout know afl four digits are in the correct place and are the cortect numbers

Fach counter th the top box means that one of the digirs in your tuess is the correct number but is in the wrong gosition
So if the top box tursis into fout counters then you know

> Logic Master is frustrating... ut fun. Type in mich Diskett's pregram for the brain cells working


Variathles

* stast of $V$ deo In erface Clip - slari of sound tinp

Bl, \#H mumbers of countrers in bontom, top boxes
AsideCs0 one diglt of piayer's 8 jess, verretit coue
I lown to gel four denies of coite hI loop to slear so, and ch to
P position fer code to be Phuk $d$ an seter
A mosetion of tereell memory lor the ley preserd
that all the digits in your guess are correct but in the wrong places

While playng the game you can oaly use the numbers 0 to 9 . or the delete key to edit eny amstakes you have made.

- As usual we have inserted RFM lines above the conarol characters in the hsting to help you while you are typing in the proyram. These REMs should not be entered.


## Hants on converslan

Mast of the prokinit shath rabsofer eas ly anot frem the aced is hillue the wiece displivy and the wermal $T$ mese tre flo Pohl's I used

1024 sereen memory
$55240-5629$ colot, memory 5429 volume sert 1 g.
54273 hith frequent of note 59272 low frequerte of hure 51276 waveform
54277 altack/decay




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## SOFTWARE REVIEWS

# Race, space and spinning the picites... 

## New and not-so-new ideas in arcade games. Our reviewers play-tested them

## Bumping Busiesies C51M 64 E6. 99

Bubble Bus, 87 High Si , Tonbridge, kent TNG IRX

A race-and-chase game withat difference. Normally you race down a rapidly unfolding rack avoiding cars and hazards. Hers you can busmp and be bumped by other cars, forcing a crash off the
sides of the track. Arother gummtck. in deference to the Fal, Guy and Dukes of Mazzard, is thal you can jump over cars and obstacles, providing you wre douns over 100 mph .
If sounds good and the intial screen display and introductory tune buld up the exictement. In practice, however, I was a bit disappointed. Idee and the implethentation aren'l bad, thut somehow I wasn't hooked. I think it Was just a latile tex difficuls for

## Moonbuggy 48K Spectrum E6.95

VIsion, 1 Felgate Mewn, Stud land Si, London W6 9JT

Lnforamately, the insiructons Jtis sate LOAD'№. and should tetad LOAD**"CODE. A smali pornt, naybe, but one that can throw a newcomer to the
Spectrum inlo a pantc
The tame is of the space invader type, but the base is a cour-wheeled buggy. Apart from flying baddies there ere all kinds of thangs in the horizonial plane ts well Theste are rathe graceful and appeer to be performing a balle. They selll drop bombs, of course The landscape is pitied with poiholes, if you fatl Into one, or are hit by mussite, then a wheel drops off to signufy a lite
lost. You car jump over the potholes, if you are not too busy. The graphics, though strange looking, move smoothly, and there is very postave keyboard response. I em very impressed by the programmang standard.
Small gnpes: alang with oiher programmers, thrs one thas at untes made a poor ctooce of paper/itak. And, as I say here often, the option to choose your awn 'control keys thould be neluded. A good qualty game or those not ured of space invaders.

## B. 8 .

| instremetions | $75 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| playablitiy | $100 \%$ |
| mraphics | $80 \%$ |
| value for money | $75 \%$ |

value for money
me, whach mode me lose interest. Having sat that I can imagre with perseverence that quite high cores could be clocked up.
A high-score bourd, swalable at the end of each game encourages frends to take turns If you like race games this represents the latest and mort ip to date version. Joysisck needed
Instractions
$70 \%$ playabulaty graphtes value for monty 70 O $600^{\text {ti }}$ $60^{\circ \%}$

## Chinese ruggier

 CEM 64 £6.90
## Octan, Raili Euildıngs,

$\$ \mathrm{St}$, Manchester M3 $\mathbf{5} \mathrm{FD}$
A fiendishly cunning idea - to replicate a Chinese juggling act. The scene is the stage in a theatre. The curtains rises and, to irantic music, aygeler spins plales on sticks. Theni it's your isfll.
You contral the juggler with the joystick. Al the start there are ejght stucks. You have to move the Juggler to the front to pick up paried, posilion them and sel them spining Every so often you need to rush buck to previous sticks to keep the plates spanning. If you manage to get
eyght plates up and spinning you go up a ievel.
There are to tevels. At the firsi tt doesn't matter what colour plates you use but as the next you have to use the specried colour and so on.
lt seems an ideal gift for someone who wanis to run away to the circus. It's also a chalienge to ammehair critics who've seen thas on TV and reckon they could do better. Dhfficult at higher levels, it is also very satisfynng when you gee all plater up and spinsırg. Needs joysuck. L.C.

## instructions

playability

value for money
5*505

## Nomad Tl-994A E10

DEJ, from Srasniess, 10 Alsione Re. Srockport, Chesture
The year is 2365. Seated in the cockpt of your junk collector : warning on the insirument panel informs you its tume for tetion a comad fighter has just been detected.
Usunt joystick controls you steec to the nomad's heading. At this pont your wdversary apprars on the screen, but your sights masi be Quickly sel 10 shoot mefore it arlacks and accelerates before it arnacks heading.
Your purpose is not to seek and desproy, however, as this whit not be rewarded by points. You not be rewarda selvgge satellies. When these have been located they wre collected by the
they ite collected by the
magneuk prongs seen from your cockpit, Repid ulignment in required as once the salelite is require of visual raxige it wall have to be re-focated on ditrerent heading,
if you like thas sort of simulation you whll pertups enyoy varying the frequency of allacks, leser power and aracks, ioser power memad aggtessitrencas Alhough described as for more advanced players. I found it did not sustain my interest for lons. Needs joysterk, Extended BASiC.
instruetions
playabihly
praphes

## value for money <br> EE:

## Asterola miner 32K 日BC 66.95

Optuma, 36 St Petersgnte, Stockport SKI IH:
Another space game but, unlike most ofhers, it has none of the finsi shook'em+up appeal. This is more a game of strategy

The most disappointing thing Is the poorly defined single colour graplaci shapes which s, \%o

Iend to Alcktr a great deal, suggesting the game is somewhat late onto the market. They are farrly тepresentatronal but lack the finesse one now expects.

The strasegy element is the scoopsig up of precoous metals from the asterat storm, keepmg your opponeat from having 1hem, while of the same tame avoiding his neutron mines and the other foalang debris, Contrel is fartly good and responsive
and, as is usual in space games, it ts the dufficulty of manowvenag that provides the dramta.
The asterolds are simply dots - this 100 suggests this game has missed its time.

There is an element of skill נn the movement and avordance of mines lefi by the opposityon bus overall this can only be considered sther dull and tutmaginative offering with very althe to recommend $+t$

## instructzons

 playabulty graphes value for money
## 5

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## VICVO PROCRAR

This is a useful little program which accepts any date between 1800 and 2099 and catcutates the day of the week on which that date fell. The program is based on a formula learned from an efderly relative

The span of years acceptable as the input can be increased by addirg lines similar to those at 250 and 260 , and altering line 90 accordingly. For example, any date between 1700 and 1794 would require an instruction to add 4 to the value of the variable A.

However, h word of warming beware of the fact that, due to the re-organsation of the catendar, the day fotlowing 2nd September 1752 became 14 th September. The dates 3 rd-13th September 1752 never extsted

The progrart is fully robust Unacceptable input is rejected but, to a large extent, spellang mustakes and the shomening ol the narmes of months is ignored,

Months must be input by nime (cg, "June" or "Jun'" is acceptable, but " 6 " witl be rejected)

Hinls on conversuon
This program should converi farily earily, as the fina. display, as lasted here, is merely a black sereen with white tettering. There are no graphocs and to sounds, although, of course, sound can be added if you wish to make the program a latile more interestity

POKE 36879.8 sets the entire sereen, inc uding the border, to bla,k
The firsl PRINT command (line 40k sets the colour, for this and ell subsequent lines of print, to whale

Lines 40 60 and 90 ask the user to input each part of the relevant date separately, foliowing each part by return

I EFTS and RIGHTS are used to form new string from the stated number of characters at the stan fleft) or end (right) of an existing string
PRINT instructions only, with nothing following the command, iells the machine to seave a blank line or the serect

The reversed heart, as on lures 30 and 340 , simply clears the screen and returns the cursor to the top teft hand corner of the screen

M2\$ (see line 85) shortens the month which the user inputs to its first three lecters This means that the month can be input as, say, "Sep", "Sept", "Septern-

## Choose a date, find the day

Trick question: What day was September 3, 1752? Answer: It never existed. Type in Day Finder, written for the unexpanded VIC-20 by A.R. Jenns, to calculate days of dates



A holds the funning tolat of the ald-umportant calculation whinch gives a final answer belween 1 and 7 , whech corresponds to the day of the week
IV will equal If the mput year 15 a leap year and 0 if it is not A leap year occurs evert fourth year, exceps at the start of the century fcalculated in lines 130 and 135)

B is used briefly, in line 270, where any unwatted remainder from the final answer of 1 to 7 is disgarded
BS gives a past or future fense 10 the final answer, putting anylhing before Ist January 1984 in the past tense
A\$ 15 the day of the week
ISS, MS and IS hold the das monih, and ycar, as unput by the user
ber', or even something like "Sepocoo8m"

As long as the first threc letters are input correctly, the day of the week will statt be calculated

Input is in the form of a slngg, rather than a number variable, in all cases, The VAl command is then used repeatedly to convert the input to a numetical value

This allows the splitting of the year into two parts (e 8 1972 can be splut into 19 and 72) for different parts of the calculation. The two parts of the year are held $n 1425$ and Y35

The use of strings rather than number vanables also permis a much more iolerant input - for example, the day of the monith can be input as, say, "222" or "22nd". or even something silly, such as "22xyz"' Anythus totally unacceptable will, of course, be rejected.

## FANTASTIC SAVINGS

## SAVE

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1 A number of objecy names appear at random postuons on the screen
2 You study the words for 10 to 30 seconds－the tame veries according to difficulty level －th an attemph to store them away in your mund
3 The screen darkens，followed by the re－printing of the object names minabe one
4 Afier you have ssudied the rembiring names the screet will clear and leave you wath the problem of typing in the name of the mustim object
5 You are infiormed whelher you have answered cortectly or meorrectly and the process repeats iscrelf as many limes as possoble wishin two mubuics． This means that yous should waste no time wilh yous response to the missing object guession
Full instructions ate also in the program．

There is e scoring system and a high－score table．This hugh－ score routine is clearly indicated in the hasung so you can use it in your own games．

## How it works

50－70 slore a sound tifect，set RND to tiearly true random． dithension arrays
80－120 tult page
13M－220 mitiacilems
$\mathbf{2 3 0} \mathbf{3 1 0}$ difficulty
number af otyeers
321）－330 mata lse seme varables and I mer
340－3100 reacts dala imto arrass in ratkion order
4B0－6．1W memory zame prouess $6116-6.10$ time Jp and score given 641／－740 high score Table rowl ne 770 anolher gatle？

## How＇s your memory？ This will put it to the cest

> Quick recall is needed to play Tim Copsey＇s game for the Dragon 32．Type it in and test the family，changing the words when they get too familiar


## Main verisbles

VS sound eliect
W5，W25．s0，M5 arrays for data and high score delatis
SC sure
02 number of objects
$\mathrm{H}_{1} \mathrm{C}$ counters
T2 display times
OS answer 10 missing object questron．later used for ＂amether game＂question

The program uses about 3 KK of RAM．
The EXEC 41194 command Is tused to pause execution at certann poincs untll any key has been pressed（including BREAK）

The da1s can be changed if you find you are becoming 100 famblar wilh the words－ replace the Last 12 of the 13 tems with words of six or less characters．The first item． Dummy Object，is there to make the program function correctly．

The flashing effect used on certain messages is achieved by usjg PRINTO．

First the message is probed normally and then it is re－ pronted in the same place in inverst video．This process is repeated a number of times in a FOR．．．NEXT loop．
When I was devehopirg the sound effects for the cicle page 1 discovered 量 good laser／zap sound which can be found in V\＄

## Hinls on contrestion

To gel a vesgion of the program runcing on yotir owf compuer Lese the adea bethond the pregram ands the features of your mero lo impiemen！a Dragun Microsotil BASIC 5 farrly standard vo few problems should be enco：Inered

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SCDFF, THE FINAL ECORE 1S CALCLLATED BY:-*
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LOI PRIMT*YOU MAVE ב HINS TO SCRGRE AS MANYPGINTE AS YDU
&AN.
219FFINT*****press e hev lacocontmme****",
\? EXET41:%4
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4t PRINTOE4, "DJFF ICUN,t"
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2GB FFINT= 2 - 15 SECS DISPAAY TVINE
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DF:ANGE
ESG NOTE DUNHY DBJECT WILE NGT ANPEAR DN SCHEEN
$7a
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400MM=H+1+5LG
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10.F[MM***************************
2貹 能M=
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60 XR=RND{-TIMER!
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moN:
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Eलkly"1:PLAY v:
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\3:CLS&PRINTHB, "tht mengry plam*"
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IDS YOUR ABILITY TOREHEMBER TH1NGS'=
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ISQ PRINTs INFUTHWGLLD FOU LIKE
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170 PRJNF=THE NANES OF DSJECTE WILL AE DJSPLAYED AT
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## DRAGON 32 PROGRAM

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410 IF H<2 T+&N PRINF"THE GRIGINPL "OZ"OEJECT5
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```
47R FROR 1=g ta OD
4"g}\textrm{X=RMD(25)
```




```
4Fg}\mathrm{ IF E=1 THEN T2=110Q
4&& IF L=2 THEN ₹ॅ=19,M
47% IF L=3 THEN 12-20&NO
4日0% IF L=4 THEN T"#3500
4昨 FON1=1 TOT2
```




```
S%G IF H=2゙ THEN Sok
```




```
li=150 TO E[VE USER FULL TIM
*4% IF OB=02-2 THEN N
```



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ed *300
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TN416, that IE the cerremt 
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#
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62B GC-SCEDNTREM gCONE, GBUECTS
&3B PRINT+1N TWG M!NUTES YOU SCOR
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```
GfLU FOR J=$! 10 \ GTEP=1
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```
－H：\｛I－I）
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p MFI：コR゙も

2．EVEL SCORE＂：



T3A FUEM＊END DF HI SCORE TABLE

 Y＂THEN 7゙胃


## MANGHESTER




## Defend your micro

I nn 14 years old. Fow years ago I started to gel hooked on computers when I saw my maths teacher muckmg aboul uth ge 3807 Researsh Machune. Then there was only one boy in the school with a macro and that was a $\mathrm{ZX8I}$.
As umbe lingered on 1 managed to pet a Tl-99/4A and was, and still am, very happy with it, But then suddenly another person gol a micro and then anoiner and amother. Soon all the clast was made up of Eleciron, Specirum, T199/4A, VIC-20, Commodore 64, Dragon etc owners
Afier that flowd scheol wasn't the same any more. All the owners of the same micro genged up and started Insizitunt other gang's computers. There were savage remasks and blistering inaults about some other gatas's keyboard. It whs worse than Dallay. It was unbearable. It was to terthble one Dragon owner broke dawn in tears after: merciless bartage!
Now we're Lgunchirg a compeltuan to see which micro has the best tames, Den's worry you will get the resultsi
So, for any school pupil about to buy a computer, remernber: be prephred to sland up for la! Andrew [hevies Blrminghum

* sofiware winner


## Spectra sound-oll

If any of your readers are considering purchasing a DK'tronics \$pecira-Sound urit, beware! if you gwn a Series 3 Spectrum, forget it

After reading the fitung Inktructions, fituhg seemed ensy so 1 purchused it When I tried to fit at these were the problems I found.

- Clups would not atrach to points as indscated (solderng has to be done, whech is only an opion tit the insictuctions)
- Tuntig is very tracky
- It in umpossjole to close the case with the unit inside

1 then djscovered from Dk'tronics that this unt is not compantble with the Series 3 (no reference to thas in the fiting instructions).
f am now left with the problem of recoverng my monsey, whech shops do not like refundmis,

My main questian to

> Send your letter to Letters, Home Computing Weekly, No. 1 Colden Square, London W1R 3AB. Don't forget to name your computer - the best letter could win $£ 5$-worth of software. Got a problem with your micro? We'll soon be starting a queries page, so send your technical questions to Queries at the above address


DX'tronics is, Why was this problem $\mathbf{0} \boldsymbol{l}$ discovered karlet? Do they just make accessonts wathout testing Ihern
feel quite annoyed about this at I was willing 10 risk invatudasing my guarantee for the prospect of berier sound I now find 1 am left with no better sound and no guaranteel (1) R. Whter. Stretford, Landan E. 15

Don Priestley, of DK'Inonuss, מordt: "Nimety per cunt of the whtrs work gutite sashafactorify and some tusers have writien to us to soly how dehighted they
Answerling Mr Hitfort's pornts he soid that when Serciolr brought oul the Series 3 Spectitim, DK' trontes fersted fts SpertraSound on one of the new modeds and it worked.
However. DK'Ironscs later discowered that iths mate ondy true of some Sertes 3 Spectrams. By then the unds were on therr way to awsroners

He pointed out that the mstructions, while soying the crocodile cifps could be wed, said. "The best way to do thas is by soldering." A furthem protien was that changes insude the new Spectrum made furting doffacth
He sord that the SpeciforSotrme wotild work with Serves I and 2 Spectrums connected to 80 per cent of relevisions. Tuning was diffituff thth the remorning 20 per cent.
Mr Wilion's problem wifl closing the crose was also beceuse of the Spectrum's mfernal changes.
Mr Priertley promised that owntrs of foulty Spectro-Sounds ar usert wirl Sertes 3 Spectrurrs or the 20 per cent of sncompatible TV/s wowld how the 69.95 purchare proce, phes thetf postage, nefunded if they sent thetr unts back to: DK'tronics, Unu 6, Shire Hill Industrial Emafe Soffron Woliden. Exsex CBHI 3.AQ

He sald DK'tronis had now ceased production of
the Spectre-Sound and sales would end when the present stock war exhausted.

Mf Priesitey sadd: "He could make artorher model but it would be mare castiv athd we have hod' so many problems with thas one that it's not worth pursuing.

## Whats my chance?

I read with dismay fis Baltey's letier (My Oric Calendar, HCW February 20 - March 5) and thought what chance had I gol whth umare
When I started to expert ment with loops I found it woutd not do the followithg
$10 x=0$
$20 \mathrm{IF} \mathrm{X}=10$ THEN 30 PRINT X
$40 x=x+0.1$
30 GOTO 20
200 END
1 would have enpected the loop to count ith increments of $0.1,0.2,0.3 \ldots, 0.659999$, 0.7995999 , mat necessarily in that order, but along those Jines. Also it did nat recognief the cordition statement at line 20
When 1 changed the 30 and antsiliuled the equals sign with a greater than 51 gn If terminated the loop. As a mialter of mierest, I paked a friend to try it on his Onc and it dide exactly the same I wandet If other Orte ustes have experienced this?

I have been walling for my One for nearly weeks. I have pesiered the shop from where it was purcbased. They say it is Oric International who are holding thinge up 1 have writen to Orse hut have not heard anything

Is this - taste of after sales we are gomg to get from Orict If so the new Atmos release will be very hard to se.]
J.M. Hoplents

## Over to you

I am very proud to say that | own a 48 K Spectrum, I make sure that every week I have copy of HCW. Congratusettons on having the best reviews about. espectally when HCW only costs 40p. I would be very grateful if any reader could lell me of any software compantes who have produced a good version of the arcade game Time Plot for the 48K Spectrum My frend owns : Commodore 84 and łas Space Pilot whach is excellent
Thagales McMurray
Hamilion, Scolland

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